The Summer Session Reporter

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

Vol. XVI | Monday, August 6 | No. 178

CALENDAR FOR THE WEEK

Monday, August 6

2:00 p.m.* Excursion No. 3. WCCO Broadcasting Station.
2:00 p.m. Collegium Musicum. University Orchestra. Music Auditorium.
3:00 p.m. "German-Polish Frontier Problems." Richard Hartshorne, Assistant Professor, Department of Geography. Music Auditorium.

Tuesday, August 7

3:00 p.m. Book Reviews: New Biographies of Interest, "Nijinsky" and "I, Claudius." Helen G. Acker, Minneapolis. Music Auditorium.

Wednesday, August 8

3:00 p.m. Music Recital: Inez Chandler Richter, Soprano; Joan Koupis, Violinist; Louise Lupien Jenkins, Accompanist. Music Auditorium.

Thursday, August 9

3:00 p.m. Dramatic Recital: "Tristam, Old English Folk Tale" (in costume with music). Inez C. Bucklin, Reader, St. Paul. Music Auditorium.

Friday, August 10

1:00 p.m. Newsreel: Music Auditorium.
2:00 p.m.* Excursion No. 4. Minneapolis Journal.
3:00 p.m. Newsreel: Music Auditorium.

Saturday, August 11

2:00 p.m.* Excursion No. 5. Walker Art Gallery.
8:30 p.m.† Social Evening. Minnesota Union Ballroom.

* All excursion parties will leave the 17th Avenue Entrance to Administration Building promptly at the time indicated.

† Retricted to Summer Session students.

GEOGRAPHY PROFESSOR TO TALK FRONTIER PROBLEMS

The German-Polish frontier problems will be discussed by Prof. Richard Hartshorne this afternoon at 3 o'clock in the Music auditorium. Professor Hartshorne is an assistant professor in the department of geography.

Professor Hartshorne is a graduate of Princeton university with the class of 1920. Four years later he received his doctor's degree at the University of Chicago. During the years of his study there he was a fellow and an assistant at Chicago. Later he was an instructor at Iowa State Teachers' college. In 1924 he came to Minnesota as an instructor in geography. In 1931 he was promoted to an assistant professorship.

LIBRARY HOURS II TERM

July 30-Aug. 31	7:45 a.m. to 6 p.m.
(except Saturdays)	7:45 a.m. to 12 m.)
September 1	8 a.m. to 12 m.
Sept. 3 (Labor Day))	CLOSED ALL DAY
Sept. 4-Sept. 28	8:00 a.m. to 5 p.m.
September 29	8:00 a.m. to 12 m.

Frank K. Walter, Librarian

Democracy, League of Nations Defended

Democracy was defended by an Englishman and the League of Nations by an American at the two final lectures of the International Affairs series. The Englishman was Denis W. Brogan, lecturer at the London School of Economics who goes as a Fellow to Oxford university this fall, and the American was Prof. Quincy Wright of the University of Chicago, formerly of Minnesota.

"Democracy has failed in Europe," said Mr. Brogan, "because of the plasticity of the people. They wanted much but they didn't will anything. Somewhere in the state there must be a will if the state is to be preserved.

"Some of the charges against democracy apply to all peoples. All governments are governments of talk. Adversaries say that democracy hesitates, doesn't make up its mind, but any government which never hesitates is not quite right in its head. Again, it is said by critics that the party system is a menace to government. The mistakes of the parties are not as disastrous, however, as the mistakes of a dictator.

"There are faults of democracy, however," continued Mr. Brogan, "which must be eradicated. It collapses unless these faults are done away with. It must have leaders who will take a degree of responsibility. As leaders they must be wise and have courage, must give encouragement and advice, and we must listen. This is being learned in Europe. Communism is not making progress nor is facism holding its own. Power corrupts. England, France, and the United States are still democratic in form and heart," he concluded.

Sees League as Natural Evolution

Professor Wright viewed the League from a long time view, finding a lasting place for it in the evolution of a people. Statistically and historically he told of the achievements of the League and of its failures but he sees it here to stay in some form or another as it is a "natural culmination of a long period of human political evolution, an overmastering fact of unity in civilization. Even though there is another war, there will be another league, but I do not believe there will be another war.

"The humanitarian successes of the League are the most outstanding. Economically it accomplished much up to 1929 but since then it has been unable to stem the tide of economic nationalism. Its greatest legal achievement is the establishment of the Permanent Court of International Justice. Its political successes are its real test according to world opinion.

"The newspapers have told everyone of its failures—the dispute of Poland and Lithuania over Vilna, the Manchurian affair, and the Chaco dispute between Paraguay and Bolivia. They do not tell of

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U. THEATRE REHEARSES FOR "PLAYBOY OF WESTERN WORLD"

Rehearsals are being held daily for the University Theatre's special request performances of "A Playboy of the Western World," which will be given in the Music auditorium, August 16 and 17.

Under the direction of Francis Edward Drake, a large cast has been assembled. Leading rôles will be taken by William Corrigan and Ruth Davis. Others in the play will include Burton Wright, Arnold Carlson, Jeanne Ewing, William Nelson, Leonard Beite, Irving Ballou, Shirley Pratt, Betty Schneiderhan and Lorraine Ofsteidt.

Because this play is not on the regular schedule of the University Theatre, all tickets will be placed on sale at 50 cents. All seats will be reserved.

"A Playboy of the Western World," by J. M. Synge, is an Irish folk comedy. No one is better qualified than Synge to portray the Irish peasant, because he lived with them for months at a time, noting speech, their humors, and their vices and virtues.

COLLEGIUM MUSICUM PROGRAM

The program for today's Collegium Musicum is announced by Director Abe Pepinsky. The recital will be held at 2 o'clock in the Music Auditorium.

Suite, "Delitiae musicales".....
Johann Pesel, Frankfurt (1678)

1. Sonata. Adagio. Allegro. Largo.
2. Bransle. Animato.
3. Amener. Commodo.
4. Courante. Allegro.
5. Bal. Quasi Presto.
6. Sarabande.
7. Gigue.
8. Conclusio. Grave.

Brandenburg Concerto No. 6 in B flat.....
J. S. Bach

Allegro.
Adagio ma non troppo.
Allegro.

Cembalo Concerto (with strings).....
Karl Ditters von Dittersdorf (1739-1799)

Allegro molto.
Larghetto.
Rondeau. Allegretto.
Sidney Lippman (Cembalo solo on the Pianoforte).

"Das Neue Werk," Fünf Stücke, Op. 44....
Paul Hindemith

1. Langsam.
2. Langsam. Schnell.
3. Lefhaft.
4. Sehr Langsam.
5. Lebhaft.

MISS ACKER TO REVIEW TWO BIOGRAPHIES TOMORROW

Miss Helen G. Acker will turn to biography for her book talk tomorrow. "Nijinsky" and "I, Claudius" are the two which are creating the greatest interest and the most talk now and which she will discuss. Last week she reviewed Thomas Mann's last two books.

France Is Greatest Guarantor for Peace

That France is the greatest guarantor for peace in Europe for some years to come, but, paradoxically, is the chief obstacle to permanent peace was claimed by Prof. Harold Deutsch of the history department in his talk Thursday afternoon on "France and Future Peace."

"Even though France has great military strength and is increasing it, she is not getting ready for a preventive war. She has nothing to fight for as she is in favor of the status quo. She is far too clever to take an aggressive policy toward Germany for she knows that she would lose the sympathy which she has gained since Hitler made Germany unpopular. She has not even made any direct attacks against the Germans the past year or so; she has left that to the British. But she knows that with a great military power she won't be challenged for some years to come. But in the long run she is bound to be attacked unless the whole shaky system is changed.

France's Decisions Vital

"The big factor causing present day apprehension of war is Hitlerism. But the Germany situation is not going to be the cause of the next war. Hungary and Italy aren't ready for war. France's decisions will be the vital ones in the next decade.

"Germany's main desire is for increased armaments, but not for immediate use to gain back her losses. They know that they could not wage a successful war even against France alone, that it would take her at least ten years to build her strength up to that of France. But she does want to create an army of sufficient strength to restore her dignity in the face of other nations. She feels that a 'risk' army would increase her influence in other directions throughout Europe."

TODAY'S EXCURSION

The excursion scheduled for today is a visit to the Minneapolis studios of the WCCO Broadcasting Company located in the Nicollet Hotel. The group will see and have explained to them the broadcasting and practice studio rooms and their controls, the noise-making machine, how electrically transcribed programs are produced, and many other interesting features. Those interested may meet in front of the Administration Building at 2 o'clock or at the studios in the Nicollet Hotel at 2:15.

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its successes so dramatically, however. Of forty disputes which it has been called upon to settle, it has been successful in the other thirty-seven cases, notably between Great Britain and Turkey, Greece and Bulgaria. Sweden and Finland, Colombia and Peru over Letitia.

League Must Profit by Lessons

"Though the disarmament conference seems to be a failure, its significance lies in the fact that no one can afford to let it die. Russia even suggests permanence for it and the general feeling is that conditions would be worse without it."

The speaker suggested that the League must profit by the lessons of the last few years, it must change and grow or cease to be of value. "Its lack of universality is its greatest weakness. Probably if Articles X and XI were eliminated, many of the arguments against it would be dropped and the League would still be effective. It is very possible that Russia will come in this fall, and with these changes it is conceivable that the United States might enter. With greater universality, members would not be so likely to pull out. It is very unlikely that Germany and Japan would have announced intentions of withdrawal had these other two great powers, Russia and the United States, been members."

OFFICIAL DAILY BULLETIN

STUDENTS' HEALTH SERVICE

The facilities of the Dental Department of the Students' Health Service are available to Summer Session students. Persons wishing this service should make their appointments promptly.

H. S. Diehl, M.D., Director

ENTOMOLOGISTS TO MEET

August 9 and 10—Summer Meeting International Great Plains Conference of Entomologists—Forestry School, Itasca Park, Minnesota. Informal papers on insect subjects will be given.

A. G. Ruggles,
Professor of Entomology

SPEECH CLINIC

The speech clinic will be open the second session for students needing help with speech defects. Make appointments in 411 Folwell.

Dr. Bryng Bryngelson

SPECIAL NOTICE ON CORRESPONDENCE STUDY WORK

Summer school students may find it advantageous to learn about the Correspondence Study courses which will place within their reach courses for full university credit to be taken now or even during their working year. Much time may be saved and credits gained by this method.

Consult the Correspondence Study Department desk in the lobby of the Main Library, Mr. N. A. Anderson in charge.

R. R. Price, Director
General Extension Division

STUDENTS WITH HAY FEVER

The Health Service is evaluating certain medications for the relief of the symptoms of hay fever. Students with hay fever are requested to try the effectiveness of these medications.

H. S. Diehl, M.D.,
Director

ATHLETIC ACTIVITIES

Swimming—The swimming pool in the Armory will be open for men's recreational swimming from 2 to 5:30 every day except Saturday.

Diamond ball—A group will be organized on the parade grounds every Tuesday and Thursday at 4 o'clock to play diamond ball.

Tennis and golf—Any men who play tennis or golf are urged to sign up on the P. O. bulletin board for the tournaments. Play will start the second week of the session.

PHI DELTA KAPPA

All members of Phi Delta Kappa who are attending the summer session are invited to attend a luncheon at the Varsity cafe on Wednesday. August 8, at 12:15 p.m. This will be a brief get-together meeting rather than a business meeting. No reservations need be made. Members from other chapters are especially invited to attend.