

Appendix D. Coding scheme

Main code	Sub code	Type	Description	Example from data
Fragmentation	distribution of financial resources	Deductive	The allocation of money and budgets for land use and transport planning and development	'municipalities often view us as a cash machine. They do not have the money for infrastructure and legally it is our road'
	distribution of production resources	Deductive	The allocation of land that is necessary to enable land use and infrastructure development	'we possess land to realize our policy goals on nature conservation, agriculture, energy, climate and infrastructure'
	distribution of competency resources	Deductive	The allocation of formal/judicial authority over land use and transport planning	'that also has to do with the roles you have as a province. Land use planning is primarily a coordinating role'
	distribution of knowledge resources	Deductive	The distribution of the knowledge required to investigate problems and generate solutions in the context of land use and transport policy.	'if you ask our partners: What does the province bring to the table? They will tell you we have knowledge'
	distribution of legitimacy resources	Deductive	The allocation of the ability to grant legitimacy to, or withhold legitimacy from, a land use and transport planning decision	'if a plan is supported by the politicians then it usually works out'
Interdependency		Deductive	When organizations need each other's resources to achieve policy goals	'You have to find a common interest'
Policy instrument		Deductive	Means through which governments attain their goals	'Under the Frisian Approach we collaborate with all municipalities'
Interaction dimension	Horizontal	Deductive	Intra-organizational interaction between policy departments	'we used to have nine policy departments. That was reduced to four'
	Vertical	Deductive	Inter-organizational interaction between levels of government	'we aim for front-end collaboration with municipalities to explore collaboration opportunities'
Interaction	Transfer of financial resources	Deductive	The interchange of money and budgets for land use and transport planning and development	'if there is a budget for nature conservation, this can be linked to an infrastructure development project. You quickly get integrated projects this way'
	Transfer of production resources	Deductive	The interchange of the land needed to enable land use and infrastructure development	'the past years the province has acquired relatively large amounts of land for realizing infrastructure projects'
	Transfer of competences resources	Deductive	The use of formal/judicial authority on land use and transport planning	'the regional agenda is a platform on which different decision-makers talk with each other and make agreements'
	Transfer of knowledge resources	Deductive	The interchange of the knowledge required to investigate problems and generating solutions in the context of land use and transport policy.	'we organize inter-organizational knowledge meetings on mobility'
	Transfer of legitimacy resources	Deductive	The use of the ability to grant legitimacy to, or withhold legitimacy from, a land use and transport planning decision	"the political setting is really influential on the possibilities to achieve policy integration"