

O'Neil

**University of Minnesota
Duluth**

**Annual Commencement
1961**

UNIVERSITY GYMNASIUM, NEW CAMPUS

FRIDAY EVENING, JUNE NINTH

NINETEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-ONE

AT EIGHT O'CLOCK

University of Minnesota

The Board of Regents

DR. O. MEREDITH WILSON, *President*

MR. LAURENCE R. LUNDEN, *Secretary*

MR. STERLING B. GARRISON, *Assistant Secretary*

MR. CLINTON T. JOHNSON, *Treasurer*

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First Vice President and Chairman

THE HONORABLE CHARLES W. MAYO, M. D., ROCHESTER
Second Vice President

THE HONORABLE DANIEL C. GAINNEY, OWATONNA

THE HONORABLE RICHARD L. GRIGGS, DULUTH

THE HONORABLE BJARNE E. GROTTUM, JACKSON

THE HONORABLE ROBERT E. HESS, WHITE BEAR LAKE

THE HONORABLE MARJORIE J. HOWARD (MRS. C. EDWARD), EXCELSIOR

THE HONORABLE A. I. JOHNSON, BENSON

THE HONORABLE LESTER A. MALKERSON, MINNEAPOLIS

THE HONORABLE A. J. OLSON, RENVILLE

THE HONORABLE HERMAN F. SKYBERG, FISHER



PROGRAM

Prelude Concert—
Overture to *Nabucco* - - - - - Verdi
University Band
James Murphy, Conductor

Processional—
Pomp and Circumstance - - - - - Elgar
(As the academic procession enters, the audience will rise)

Presentation of Colors - - - - - Color Guard
The National Anthem (first stanza only)
(Entire audience)

Invocation—
The Rev. Robert W. Klein
Adviser, Newman Club

Congratulations to the Class of 1961—
Regent Richard L. Griggs, Duluth

Commencement Address— "The Reluctant American"
Carl T. Rowan
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs,
Department of State

Awarding of Reserve Commissions and Certificates—
Capt. Bernard D. Melvin, USAF

Presentation of Class— Dean Thomas W. Chamberlin

Conferring of Undergraduate Degrees—
Provost Raymond W. Darland

Presentation of Candidates—
Robert J. Falk
Associate Director, Office of Student Personnel Services

Conferring of the Degree of Master of Arts—
Candidates for this degree will be presented individually by Provost
Raymond W. Darland, assisted by Dr. Valworth R. Plumb, to Dean
Thomas W. Chamberlin, who will confer the degrees on behalf of the
Graduate School of the University of Minnesota.

Hail! Minnesota - - - Alma Mater Song of the University

Benediction— The Rev. Robert W. Klein

Recessional—
London Pageant - - - - - George Melanchrino
(The audience is requested to stand until the
academic procession has left the auditorium)

Faculty Marshals
Dr. Gerhard von Glahn Dr. Emmett Davidson

Candidates for Commissions

Subject to the completion of all curriculum requirements at the close of the spring quarter, commissions will be conferred as indicated on those listed below and upon such others as may meet the requirements for Reserve Officers in the United States Air Force.

Second Lieutenant, USAF Reserve

Barncard, James M.	Melby, Carroll H.
Johnson, Bryant T.	Pucci, Joseph A.
Johnson, Laurie R.	Vipond, George H.

Candidates for Graduation

Subject to the completion of curriculum requirements at the close of the spring quarter, degrees will be conferred as indicated on those listed below and upon such others as may meet the graduation requirements.

ASSOCIATE IN ARTS

Brossard, Sandra Maxine	Duluth
Curnow, James E.	Duluth
Dahl, Barbara Deyanne	Duluth
Erickson, Norma Jean	Duluth
Jewett, Raymond Harvey (In Absentia)	Swatara
Kelley, Lorena June	McGregor
Kenner, Steve Zeasil (In Absentia)	Duluth
Koskey, Merton K.	Moose Lake
Masich, Mitchell Paul	Duluth
Peterson, Raymond Reynold	Duluth
Rindal, Robert John (In Absentia)	Duluth
Wick, Karen Lane	Duluth
Wilson, Robert Dale (In Absentia)	Duluth

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Aamlie, Norman C.	Business and Economics	Nashwauk
Anderson, Richard Alfred	Business and Economics	Duluth
<i>Anselment, Raymond Albin</i> (MAGNA CUM LAUDE)	History English	Duluth
Arkkola, Thomas Russell	Business and Economics	Duluth
Arseneau, Edmond Gerald	Biology	Grand Rapids
Baker, David George	Business and Economics	Duluth
Barber, Gordon David	Psychology	Duluth
Barncard, James Melvin	Business and Economics	Duluth
Borelli, Frank Louis	Psychology Social Science	Duluth
Bourman, Richard George	Business and Economics	Duluth
Brissett, Dennis Daley	Sociology	Cloquet
Brosdal, Harold Roger	Political Science	Duluth
Brownell, George Hemperley	Zoology	Minneapolis
Buehler, Fredrick Milton	History	Minneapolis
Busch, Patrick William	Speech	Hurley, Wisconsin
Caddy, William James	History	Virginia
Caldwell, Edward Anthony	Business and Economics	Duluth
<i>Cohen, Robert Roy</i> (MAGNA CUM LAUDE)	Zoology	Duluth
Cohen, Stuart Allen (In Absentia)	History	Duluth
Colbert, Eugene Michael	Business and Economics	Duluth
Cole, James Paul	Social Science	Duluth
Comstock, Virginia Rae Root	Art	Duluth
Connett, Richard	Mathematics	Nashwauk
Court, David Wheeler	Business and Economics	Duluth
Croke, William Joseph	Geology	Two Harbors
Dahl, Scott Allan	Social Science	Duluth
Dana, Lewis Deemer	Sociology	Harvey's Lake, Pa.
Danielson, Dennis Morlin	Zoology	Duluth
Duran, Mario Ricardo	French	Bogota, Colombia, S.A.

Eisenberg, Robert Allen	Business and Economics	Duluth
Engstrom, Glenn Sherwood	Social Science	Duluth
Erickson, Charles Eugene	Political Science	Tomah, Wis.
Erickson, Lowell Wayne (In Absentia)	Business and Economics Political Science	Duluth
Erickson, Richard Eric	Mathematics	Duluth
Erickson, Warren O.	Business and Economics	Grand Rapids
Fahlstrom, Wendell Hebert	Psychology	Cloquet
<i>Falconer, Alan William</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Business and Economics	Duluth
Faragher, Douglas Allison	Business and Economics	Aurora
Fierek, Gerald Thomas	Political Science	Duluth
Flack, Ronald David	Business and Economics	Duluth
Flett, Tabe O.	Geology	Cloquet
Fox, Harold Dale	Business and Economics	Duluth
<i>Friedman, Lawrence Boyd</i> (MAGNA CUM LAUDE)	Chemistry Mathematics	Duluth
Gibson, Samuel B.	Sociology Psychology	Duluth
<i>Gill, Norman William</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Chemistry	Duluth
Glamuzina, John Charles	Industrial Education	Duluth
Goedeker, Bernard III (In Absentia)	English	Omaha, Neb.
Gran, Tracy Robert	Sociology Psychology	Duluth
<i>Gronningen, Linda Ann</i> (CUM LAUDE)	History	Duluth
Gutzman, Wayne Albert	Political Science Business and Economics	Crosby
Haakensen, Ronald Kaye	Geography	Duluth
Heath, Jane Carol	English	Duluth
Heisler, Mary Katherine	Business and Economics	Park Falls, Wis.
Helmer, Terrance Clinton (In Absentia)	Business and Economics	Grand Rapids
Hoffman, Helen Mae	Home Economics	Villard
Holt, David Dean	Speech	Duluth

Huard, Joseph Edmund	Business and Economics	Cloquet
Ikola, Rodney Jacob	Geology	Esko
Isaacson, Brian Edwin	Business and Economics	St. Paul
Johnson, Alen Eugene	Geology	Port Arthur, Ont., Can.
Johnson, Bryant Truman	Business and Economics	Duluth
Johnson, David Arnold	Social Science	Orr
Johnson, Donald William	Social Science	Duluth
Johnson, Laurie Robert	Business and Economics	Duluth
Johnson, Orville Roger	Business and Economics	Duluth
Johnson, Richard Edward	Mathematics	Duluth
Johnson, Ronald Paul	Business and Economics	Bayfield, Wis.
Johnson, Warren B.	Mathematics	Brookston
Jytyla, Arthur	Industrial Education	Virginia
Karau, Jerome Jay	Business and Economics	Deer River
Karr, Jack Charles	Mathematics	Cloquet
Keller, George F.	Business and Economics	Duluth
Kennedy, Kevin Sean	Psychology	Duluth
Klinsons, Maija	Business and Economics	Duluth
Klun, Jerome Anthony	Zoology	Ely
Knutsen, Warren Leonard	Sociology	Duluth
Korte, Dennis Edwin	Chemistry	Duluth
Kozar, Richard Stanley	Business and Economics	Virginia
Laaksonen, Ronald John	Business and Economics	Cloquet
Lahti, Donald August (In Absentia)	Industrial Education	Duluth
Larson, Andrew Kermit	English	McGregor
Laursen, David William	Industrial Education	Soudan
Lepisto, Veikko Vieno Velimies	Business and Economics Political Science	Duluth
Likus, Peter Anthony	Business and Economics	Duluth
Lind, Ralph Edward	Business and Economics	Duluth
Lund, Marvin Sigurd	Business and Economics Industrial Education	Duluth
Lundberg, Gerald Roger	Business and Economics	Duluth

<i>Luomala, Nancy Ann Bepko Puumala</i> Art (SUMMA CUM LAUDE)		Cloquet
Malisheske, Gerald James	Business and Economics	Ely
McLean, Roger John (In Absentia)	Business and Economics	Duluth
<i>Mehling, Susan Clare</i> (MAGNA CUM LAUDE)	History	Duluth
Melby, Carroll Herbert	Social Science	Silver Bay
Morgan, Peter Douglas	Business and Economics	Fort William, Ont.
Mularie, William Mack	Physics Mathematics	Duluth
Munro, David Colin	Business and Economics	Duluth
Myers, Gretchen Louise	English	Duluth
Nelson, John Field	Business and Economics	Hibbing
Nesbitt, Lowell Percy (In Absentia)	Business and Economics	Virginia
Nordvall, Lauren Wallace	Business and Economics	Duluth
O'Connor, David Edward	Physics	Duluth
Olsen, Donald Russell	Political Science	Duluth
Palmer, Phyllis Ann	Home Economics	Duluth
Pease, Richard Earl	Biology	Duluth
Petik, John Lewis	Business and Economics	Eveleth
Pitkanen, David Eino	Chemistry	Cromwell
Pucci, Joseph Albert	Business and Economics	Duluth
Puglisi, Frank Arthur	Chemistry	Duluth
Purtilo, David Theodore	Zoology	Duluth
Raich, Louis	Psychology	Nashwauk
Ranzinger, William Fredrick	Industrial Education	Duluth
Raver, Ronald Raphael	Psychology	Duluth
Richter, Dennis Max	Geography	Fort William, Ont., Can.
Robinson, Jerry Allen	Industrial Education	Grand Rapids
Rouleau, Roger Michael	Business and Economics	Duluth
Salo, Kent Roger	Business and Economics	Duluth
Sauntry, Michael Joseph	Business and Economics	Duluth
<i>Schick, Meinrad Alfred</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Physics Mathematics	Beaulieu

<i>Schmidt, Gerhard Erich</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Speech	Clarissa
Schmidt, Thomas Walter	Business and Economics	Duluth
Schnuckle, Rodney Wayne	Mathematics	Duluth
Schultz, Edward John	Psychology	St. Paul
<i>Sheils, Sharon Jane</i> (SUMMA CUM LAUDE)	English	Duluth
Simmons, James Henry	Business and Economics	Outing
Smith, Jean Stuart	Chemistry	Cloquet
Snow, Gary Frederick	Business and Economics	Fort William, Ont.
Snyker, Jerome Edward	Chemistry	Ely
Spehar, Gerald Joseph	Business and Economics	Duluth
<i>Spencer, Joseph Frank</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Zoology	Proctor
Swanson, Sheldon Orville	Business and Economics	Duluth
<i>Theobald, Raymond Martin</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Business and Economics Political Science	Duluth
Theyson, Vernon Howard	Business and Economics	Duluth
Tranmel, Orvil Alvin Jr.	Business and Economics	Duluth
<i>Vickers, Roberta Jean</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Sociology	Duluth
Vipond, George Henning	Business and Economics Social Science	Duluth
Vranicar, Jon Morris	Business and Economics	Virginia
Wagner, Percy Herman	Business and Economics	Duluth
Wipson, Edward Clarence	Political Science	Hopkins
Yoki, Alden Jalmer	Business and Economics	Osage
Yonke, Penelope Ruth	Sociology	Duluth

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

<i>Adamich, Patricia Marian</i>	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement	Hibbing
Ahlgren, Arnold Alaric	Physical Education	Cloquet
Allen, Bill Duane	Biology	Duluth
Andersen, Janet Louise	Elementary Education	Duluth
Anderson, Albert James	Elementary Education	Duluth

Anderson, Corinne Ruby	Home Economics	Duluth
Anderson, David Martin	Social Science	Two Harbors
Andrew, Mary Alice (MAGNA CUM LAUDE)	History	Duluth
Barrett, Judith Anne	Kindergarten-Primary	Hibbing
Beck, Julius F.	Chemistry	Carlton
Birt, James Richard	Physical Education	Duluth
Breemeersch, Victor H.	Music	Duluth
Brobin, Robert William	English	Ely
✓Burgess, Mildred Hansen	Elementary Education	Duluth
Burgess, Robert	General Science	Tower
Caldwell, Daniel Ross (In Absentia)	General Science	Duluth
Call, Sharon Marie	Kindergarten-Primary	Ely
✓Capan, John Victor	Elementary Education	Eveleth
Casperson, James Bernard Jr.	English	Duluth
Challeen, Jon Stafford	History	Pine City
Chiovitti, Mary Elizabeth	Chemistry	Duluth
Christensen, Greta Johanne	Elementary Education	Askov
Churchill, Terence Virgil	Elementary Education	Gilbert
✓Clark, Therese Marie (In Absentia)	Kindergarten-Primary	Milwaukee, Wis.
Cleveland, Gerald Leslie	History	Duluth
Colin, Richard Alf	Elementary Education	Duluth
Cousineau, Bernard Cecil	Geography	Fort Frances, Ont., Can.
Crawford, James Telfer (In Absentia)	Social Science	Bowling Green, Ohio
Curphy, Jack S.	Elementary Education	Eveleth
Dishneau, Ronald Jerry	Elementary Education Business Education	Virginia
Downs, Kathleen Claire	Biology	Duluth
Drazenovich, John Mathew	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement	Nashauk
Edwards, Marlys Ann	Business Education	Bovey
Elioff, Ronald Franklin	General Science	Ely
Emerson, Neil Harlow	Elementary Education	Isle

Erickson, David Dale	History	Duluth
Erickson, Marjorie O'Neal	Elementary Education	Duluth
Esko, Robert Duane	Biology	Esko
<i>Falardeau, Leo Louis</i> (CUM LAUDE)	French Social Science	Coleraine
Fischer, Willis Thomas	Industrial Education	Duluth
✓Forlan, Ruby Johnson	Kindergarten-Primary	Duluth
Forster, Sharon Kay	Elementary Education	Duluth
<i>Franz, Elizabeth Mary</i> (CUM LAUDE)	English	Duluth
<i>Frillici, Elissa Diane</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Speech Correction	Gilbert
Galyen, Eldon Byron	Music	Duluth
✓Gianotti, Margaret Schwartzbauer	Elementary Education	Ely
Giesking, Shirley Jo	Physical Education	Hoyt Lakes
<i>Gould, Carol J.</i> (CUM LAUDE)	French English	Duluth
Gregory, Janet Louise	Speech English	Ironwood, Mich.
Gribble, Bryce Arthur	Art	Duluth
✓Gustafson, Betty Anne	Elementary Education	Duluth
<i>Halunen, David William</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Social Science	Virginia
<i>Hannula, Kathryn Florence</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Speech Correction	Duluth
Hansen, Gerald Allen	General Science	Brainerd
Hansen, Marland Isak	General Science	Lutsen
✓Hanson, Inez Hammargren	Elementary Education	Harris
Harp, Helen Leone	Home Economics	Wright
<i>Hartleben, Betty Jean</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Elementary Education	Ely
<i>Harwood, Douglas Eugene</i> (CUM LAUDE)	Business Education	Chisholm
Hatten, James Murray	History	Duluth
Hay, Clifford Wayland Jr.	Elementary Education	Duluth
Holets, Thomas Albert	Music	Meadowlands
Horrigan, Dennis Eugene	Physical Education	Duluth

Hoverson, Myrtle Artis	Art	Proctor
✓Howe, Carol Margaret	Business Education	Duluth
Jacobson, Donald Warren	Physical Education	Hibbing
Jacobson, Edward Allen	History	Cloquet
Jacobson, Gary Kenneth	Elementary Education Industrial Education	Eveleth
Jacobson, Richard Marvin	General Science	Duluth
Jackson, Curtis Eric (CUM LAUDE)	Speech Correction	Roseau
Jarvinen, Judith Marie (MAGNA CUM LAUDE)	Speech Correction	Angora
Jarvis, William Tyler (In Absentia)	Physical Education	Duluth
Jegers, Lolita	Physical Education	Duluth
Johnson, Elman Gene	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement Physical Education	Bemidji
Johnson, Gary Michael	Business Education	Duluth
Johnson, Kenneth Murray	Art	Red Wing
Johnson, Peter Michael	Industrial Education	Virginia
Johnson, Sandra West	Home Economics	Duluth
Johnson, Sharon Rose Louise	Kindergarten-Primary	Virginia
✓Jones, Crystal Kashinski	Elementary Education	Duluth
Jorgensen, Mary Alice	Kindergarten-Primary	Duluth
Juola, Warren Ernest (In Absentia)	Elementary Education	Eveleth
Kastelic, Frank A.	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement	Ely
Kesti, Robert Arvi	General Science	Zim
Kokkinen, Judith Ann (CUM LAUDE)	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement	Nashauk
Korpi, Esther Linnea (SUMMA CUM LAUDE)	English	Chisholm
Kovach, Gerald John (In Absentia)	General Science	Ely
LaCasse, Penelope Frances	Physical Education	Two Harbors
Laine, Inez Ilene (CUM LAUDE)	Biology	Floodwood
Larson, Helen Caro ^l	Home Economics	Cloquet

Larson, Joanne Elizabeth	Elementary Education	Pengilly
Lassi, William James	Elementary Education	Ely
LeBorious, Walter James	Industrial Education	Duluth
Lee, Beatrice Mew Quon	Kindergarten-Primary	Honolulu, Hawaii
Lehwald, Herbert J. G.	Industrial Education	Duluth
Leino, Karen Melida	Home Economics	Embarrass
Levens, Charles Paul	Mathematics	Hibbing
Lilya, Lee Edward	Mathematics	Soudan
Lind, Deane Ronald	History	Proctor
Lindgren, John Harding	Speech Correction	Two Harbors
✓ Linnell, Craig Oliver (In Absentia)	Speech Correction	Mountain Iron
Look, Judith Ann	Elementary Education	Duluth
Lund, Richard Alan	Mathematics	Hoyt Lakes
Lund, Sharon Louette (CUM LAUDE)	Home Economics	Floodwood
Lundeen, Robert Gust	Speech	Superior, Wis.
Luoma, Frans Jack (CUM LAUDE)	Elementary Education	Babbitt
✓ MacDonald, Janice Frederick	Elementary Education	Duluth
Madison, Eunice Christine	Business Education	Chisholm
Maki, Gerald Raymond (In Absentia)	Industrial Education	Cloquet
Maki, Kent Allen	Mathematics	Buhl
Makinen, Carol Katherine	English	Keewatin
Mallory, Curtiss O.	Mathematics	Cloquet
Martin, Charles Alan	Elementary Education	Superior, Wis.
McDonald, Joyce Elaine	English Social Science	Duluth
McGrew, Edwin William	Elementary Education Social Science	Duluth
McNeal, Herbert Raymond	Business Education	Long Prairie
Meehan, Janice Louise	Biology	Duluth
Melin, George Adoph, Jr.	Mathematics	Brainerd
Menard, William Louis	History	Nashauk
Mickolajak, Ray Edward	History	Duluth

Mobilia, Daniel Edward	Elementary Education	Ely
✓ Mold, Doris Holman	Elementary Education	North Branch
Nelson, Helen Louise (SUMMA CUM LAUDE)	Elementary Education English	Duluth
Nelson, Joyce Yvonne	Kindergarten-Primary	Duluth
Nelson, Kathleen Burns	Kindergarten-Primary	Proctor
Nemanic, Ronald Keith	Physical Education	Aurora
Ness, Margaret Ann Brink	English	Silver Bay
Norling, Ruth Louise	English	Duluth
Nyman, Lee Edward	General Science	Eveleth
O'Brien, Patricia Aileen	English	St. Paul
Ohnsted, Patricia Anne	Art	Duluth
Olson, Betty Jane	Elementary Education	Duluth
Olson, Margaret Ann	Home Economics	Tamarack
Pavich, Robert Frank	Elementary Education	Eveleth
Pederson, James Martin Henry (In Absentia)	Speech Correction	Duluth
Petersen, Duane Sherman	Elementary Education	Askov
Peterson, Allan Lee	Social Science	Duluth
Peterson, Margaret Louise	Physical Education English	Duluth
Peterson, Paul Edward Jr.	Music	Duluth
Pihlaja, Shirley Ann	Home Economics	Squaw Lake
✓ Pike, Robert George (In Absentia)	Industrial Education	Duluth
Plumb, Judith Ann (CUM LAUDE)	Elementary Education	Duluth
Pocrnich, Edward Anton	Elementary Education	Orr
Prebilic, Raymond Marcus	Biology	Eveleth
✓ Puhek, Kenneth James	General Science	Hibbing
Rahja, Richard James	Social Science	Chisholm
Rankila, Sally Ilene (CUM LAUDE)	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement	Virginia
Richtarich, Michael James	Mathematics	Buhl
Robertz, Corinne Enid (CUM LAUDE)	Home Economics	Saginaw
Rodvold, Ronald Keith	Mathematics	Two Harbors

✓ Rosandich, Rodney Vernon (In Absentia)	Mathematics	Aurora
✓ Rosbacka, Darold Edward	Social Science	Cloquet
✓ Rudeseal, Betty Fuller	Elementary Education	Duluth
Russ, Edward Frank	Industrial Education	Eveleth
Rydberg, Barbara Anne	Elementary Education	Bovey
Saisa, Gerald Elmer	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement	Ely
Salmi, James Walter	Physical Education	Orr
Salo, Gaile Louise	Elementary Education	Duluth
Salo, Katherine Ann Kemp	Home Economics	Duluth
Schrunk, Jennith Rae	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement Social Science	Grand Rapids
Skala, Martin James	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement	Ely
Skavnak, Michael Joseph	Physical Education	Minneapolis
Skomars, Warner Emanuel (In Absentia)	Speech Correction	Duluth
Smith, Donald Mitchell	Physical Education	Duluth
Smrekar, James Jacob	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement	Ely
Standbrook, Charles Frederick Grant	Physical Education	Duluth
Tracey, Benedict Joseph (CUM LAUDE)	Social Science Geography	Duluth
Troyer, Beverly Jayne (CUM LAUDE)	Physical Education	Crosby
Turcotte, Carol Marie	Elementary Education	Carlton
Turcotte, Mary Alice	Elementary Education	Carlton
Waisanen, Ralph Wayne	English	Bovey
Wallner, Helga Larsen	Home Economics	Duluth
Walo, Margaret Eleanor	Elementary Education	Eveleth
Wiklund, Richard Lorentz	Industrial Education	Virginia
Will, Donald Brian	General Science	Deer River
Wuotila, Rudolph Paul	Elementary Education with Jr. High School Endorsement	Gilbert
Yapel, Lisbeth Jean	Physical Education	Tower
Zanoni, Gustavo Charles	Social Science	Chisholm

Graduate School

University of Minnesota

MASTER OF ARTS

Haakon Lyle Andreasen, Carlton, Minnesota

B. S. '54, University of Minnesota, Duluth
Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

Cyrene Heinonen Arendt, Two Harbors, Minnesota (In Absentia)

B. S. '53, St. Cloud State Teachers College
Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

Sylvia Swen Bolstad, Cloquet, Minnesota

B.S. '55, University of Minnesota, Duluth
Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

Ruby Niki Kamatos, Duluth, Minnesota (In Absentia)

B. A. '57 (*cum laude*) University of Minnesota, Duluth
B. S. '59, University of Minnesota, Duluth
Field of Concentration: Education

Louis John Karakas, Ely, Minnesota

B. S. '58 (*cum laude*) University of Minnesota, Duluth
Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

James Arnold Lahti, Hibbing, Minnesota (In Absentia)

B. S. '58, University of Minnesota, Duluth
Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

William Ivar Lindquist, Hinckley, Minnesota

B. A. '58, University of Minnesota, Duluth
Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

Kenneth Einer Lundgren, Duluth, Minnesota (In Absentia)

B. S. '57, University of Minnesota, Duluth
Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

Orville Thomas Rittgers, Hibbing, Minnesota (In Absentia)

B. A. '53, Hamline University

Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

Robert George Roper, Duluth, Minnesota

B. S. '51, University of Minnesota, Duluth

Field of Concentration: Education

Orville Norman Sell, Black Creek, Wisconsin

B. E. '54, Wisconsin State College, Stevens Point

Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

Raymond Stanley Urbas, Thorp, Wisconsin

B. S. '59, Eau Claire State Teachers College

Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

Gerald Alexander Ylinen, Duluth, Minnesota

B. S. '56 (*cum laude*) University of Minnesota, Duluth

Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

Mary Louise Young, Duluth, Minnesota

B. S. '55 (*with distinction*) University of Minnesota

Field of Concentration: Curriculum and Instruction

ACADEMIC COSTUME

An Explanation

In the medieval city, clothing not unlike that worn by those participating in this commencement was common. The modern academic costume has evolved from the dress of the medieval guilds and the early religious orders.

Today, everyone with a college or university degree may wear the black academic gown. Hoods, which are omitted by seniors who are candidates for degrees, are worn by graduates. At the University of Minnesota, the lining of the hood has a maroon chevron on a gold background to represent the University colors. A University faculty member who holds a degree from another college or university wears the colors of his own school.

Distinctions between sleeves indicate the type of degree held by the wearer. A long, pointed sleeve indicates a Bachelor's degree, while a long, closed sleeve with a slit near the upper part of the arm designates a Master's degree. A round, open sleeve marks a Doctor's degree.

The velvet edging on *hoods* is the color which stands for the field of study of the gown's wearer. It may be white for Arts and Letters, gold-yellow for Science, maize for Home Economics, light blue for Education. Dark blue denotes Philosophy; purple, Law; green, Medicine; pink, Music. Commerce and Accounting is shown by copper edging, Engineering by orange, Fine Arts by brown, Physical Education by sage green, and Theology by scarlet.

The Doctor's robe also has velvet trimmings on the rest of the gown, including crossbars on the sleeves. The trimmings may either be black or may match the color of the hood edging.

Shoulder insignia on the gowns of candidates for degrees indicate that the candidates are honor students.

Academic caps, or mortar-boards, derive their name from the similarity to the top-portion of the mortar-board used by a mason. At the University of Paris, teachers placed square, stiff caps on graduates to signify promotion. This type of headgear was adopted later by the masters at Oxford and worn on all occasions to demonstrate their independence. A clue as to why those Oxford faculty members chose the square mortar-board is given in this 1564 poem:

“’Tis square like scholars and their books:
The rest are round, but this is square
To shew that they more stable are.”

The rules of many institutions permit the holder of a Doctor's degree to wear a gold tassel on the academic cap.

The National Anthem

Oh, say can you see, by the dawn's early light,
What so proudly we hailed at the twilight's last gleaming,
Whose broad stripes and bright stars, thro' the perilous fight,
O'er the ramparts we watched, were so gallantly streaming?
And the rockets' red glare, the bombs bursting in air,
Gave proof thro' the night that our flag was still there.
Oh, say, does that star-spangled banner yet wave
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave?

"Hail! Minnesota"

Minnesota, hail to thee!
Hail to thee, our College dear!
Thy light shall ever be
A beacon bright and clear;
Thy sons and daughters true
Will proclaim thee near and far;
They will guard thy fame
And adore thy name;
Thou shalt be their Northern Star.

Like the stream that bends to sea,
Like the pine that seeks the blue,
Minnesota, still for thee,
Thy sons are strong and true;
From thy woods and waters fair
From thy prairies waving far,
At thy call they throng
With their shout and song,
Hailing thee their Northern Star.

