
**Mentally Retarded People
in State-Operated
Residential Facilities:**

**Years Ending June 30,
1981 and 1982**

CENTER FOR
RESIDENTIAL AND
COMMUNITY
SERVICES

Project Report No. 18

compiled by
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The Center for Residential and Community Services is conducting a nationwide survey and related policy studies of the residential service system (public and non-public) for mentally retarded people in the United States. Research resulting in this report was funded by grant 18-P-98078/5-01 from the Health Care Financing Administration, Department of Health and Human Services. Contractors undertaking such projects under governmental sponsorships are encouraged to express freely their professional judgement in the conduct of the project. Points of view and opinions stated do not, therefore, necessarily represent official positions of the Health Care Financing Administration.

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LLR, Research Scientist
RHB, Director

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INTRODUCTION

This is the fourth publication in a series of reports whose major purpose has been to present basic data about mentally retarded people who live in state operated residential facilities in the United States. This year's report presents data for two fiscal years, July 1, 1980 to June 30, 1981, and July 1, 1981 to June 30, 1982.

In the past, states have provided residential services to developmentally disabled populations almost exclusively in large regional institutions or schools. While many of these facilities still exist, states have begun to share responsibility with local governments and the private sector for providing state-operated residential alternatives to traditional institutional living. Motivated by mandated deinstitutionalization policies, states have stepped up efforts to place residents of large state facilities into smaller residential facilities. In addition, as a result of large class action suits around the country, many states have also made a major investment of resources into the improvement of existing institutional programs, as well as into reducing facility size.

The ability of state governments to achieve objectives of not only improving existing residential environments, but also to provide residential alternatives and to remove residents from the rolls varies considerably from state to state. One result of efforts to meet these three objectives has been that, increasingly, states operate small community residential programs of various types. (The section of this report entitled "State Notes" further explains a few of the stateoperated community residential programs mentioned by respondents.) The purpose of this report, nevertheless, continues to be the presentation of basic facts about traditional public residential facilities of the following two types.

"PRF/MR" is used in this report to designate a state-operated (public, in a slightly restricted sense) residential facility managed and operated by state employees, which is designated exclusively or primarily to serve people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation. It is a term that corresponds closely to its historic usage, except that it is used in contrast to the term which is defined in the next paragraph.

"PRF/other" is used in this report to designate a state-operated (public) residential facility managed and operated by state employees, which as a whole is not designated exclusively or primarily to serve mentally retarded people, but has 10 or more residents with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation. Thus, a state hospital for the mentally ill, even if it has a special and perhaps even a large unit set aside for the management of mentally retarded people, is classified in this report as "PRF/other."

"Mentally retarded people," in the above context are those who have been officially so designated by their respective state governments in the process of placing them into the residential services system. The formal and currently accepted definition of mental retardation is "significant subaverage general intellectual functioning existing concurrently with deficits in adaptive behavior, and manifested during the developmental period" (Grossman, 1973, p. 11). In order to be institutionalized, however a mentally retarded individual has usually presented some additional problems to his or her family or the community. The primary diagnosis of multiply handicapped individuals who live in PRF/others continues to present some states with reporting problems, though the problems have become considerably smaller as diagnostic procedures improve and the PRF/other population of mentally retarded individuals decreases.

The classes of data chosen for acquisition and compilation in this report, as in the past three years, were those that enumerate the basic facts; number of facilities and residents, movement of residents, and per diem cost of care. Exact definitions of data items can be found in Appendix A.

PROCEDURES

The Center for Residential and Community Services has conducted numerous national studies to determine the nature and size of the residential service system for mentally retarded people in the United States. One aspect of this work has been a growing expertise in conducting annual surveys of the nation's state statistical offices to collect data specific to each states' publicly (state) operated residential facilities. Limitations associated with a survey of this kind are discussed more completely in the body of the report and in the final discussion.

This years' report is the fourth which has drawn upon each states' aggregate data base. Center staff have found that common information of the type asked for by the survey is available in increasingly more reliable form from central state offices. This is because the information has become essential to the managers of each states' program of residential services for mentally retarded people as well as important on a national level as an indicator of movement rates and trends.

The following data items were included on the survey form:

- number of facilities of each type;
- list of facilities included in reported data;
(not included in this report)
- mentally retarded residents at the beginning, of the fiscal year (July 1);
- average daily number of mentally retarded residents during the year;
- mentally retarded residents at the end of the fiscal year (June 30);
- number of new admissions during the year;
- number of previously institutionalized mentally retarded people who were readmitted during the year;
- number of live releases (residents who were removed from the rolls) during the year;
- number of deaths while on facility rolls during the year; and
- average daily cost of maintaining a mentally retarded person in each type of residence during the year (per diem cost).

A questionnaire was used to elicit the above basic data (see Appendix A). The questionnaire asked for data separately from facilities designated primarily to serve mentally retarded people (PRF/MR's) and from facilities that were designed primarily to serve other populations (PRF/other). The questionnaire also asked each state to provide separate data for two report years; 7/1/80-6/30/81 and 7/1/81-6/30/82. Except for minor refinements and additions, the questions were identical to those of the previous years' surveys, and were intended to provide clear definitions of requested datum. The following response rates were obtained for each data item. These rates reflect the percent of respondents who were able to furnish the actual number requested, or an estimate of the number requested (see Table 1).

Table 1
Survey Item Response Rates

Survey Items	PRF/MR %		PRF/others %	
	1981	1982	1981	1982
1. Number of Facilities:	100	100	100	100
2. Residents Beginning of Year (July 1)	100	100	94	98
3. Average Daily Residents (during the year)	100	100	84	86
4. Residents End of Year (June 30)	100	100	98	96
5. New Admissions During Year	98	98	88	90
6. Readmissions During Year	98	98	86	86
7. Live Releases During Year	100	100	90	90
8. Deaths During Year	100	100	88	88
9. Per Diem Cost	100	96	92	92

The data presented in Table 1 reveal that most item response rates reached 100 percent for data in PRF/MR facilities with the lowest item response rate of 96 percent. Item response rates for PRF/other facilities were somewhat lower than those of PRF/MR facilities but were still extremely high, ranging from 84 to 100 percent.

The questionnaire survey form, accompanied by a cover letter (see Appendix A) was initially mailed to each states' mental retardation program director on November 20, 1982. Within each state, someone or some agency has been designated as responsible for managing the state residential program for mentally retarded people, though the organizational form and the titles vary considerably from state to state. Center staff keep updated lists of those key state contacts.

In December, a telephone follow-up was begun. Calls were made to the few state contacts who had responded for clarification/verification of data. Most telephoning was to state mental retardation program coordinators who had not yet responded in order to note any problems, refine our contact lists, locate knowledgeable data suppliers or determine who had been given responsibility for compiling the requested state information and encourage their response.

Active and persistent phoning continued until January 15 when all state data which had been received was drafted into state summary sheets. Discrepancies in reported data were noted on the summary sheets before they were sent to state data suppliers who were asked to explain any definitional problems and add any special state notes. It was at this point in the data collection that many state-specific problems were noted or resolved. If no response was received by mail or phone, data were tabulated and reported in its original form.

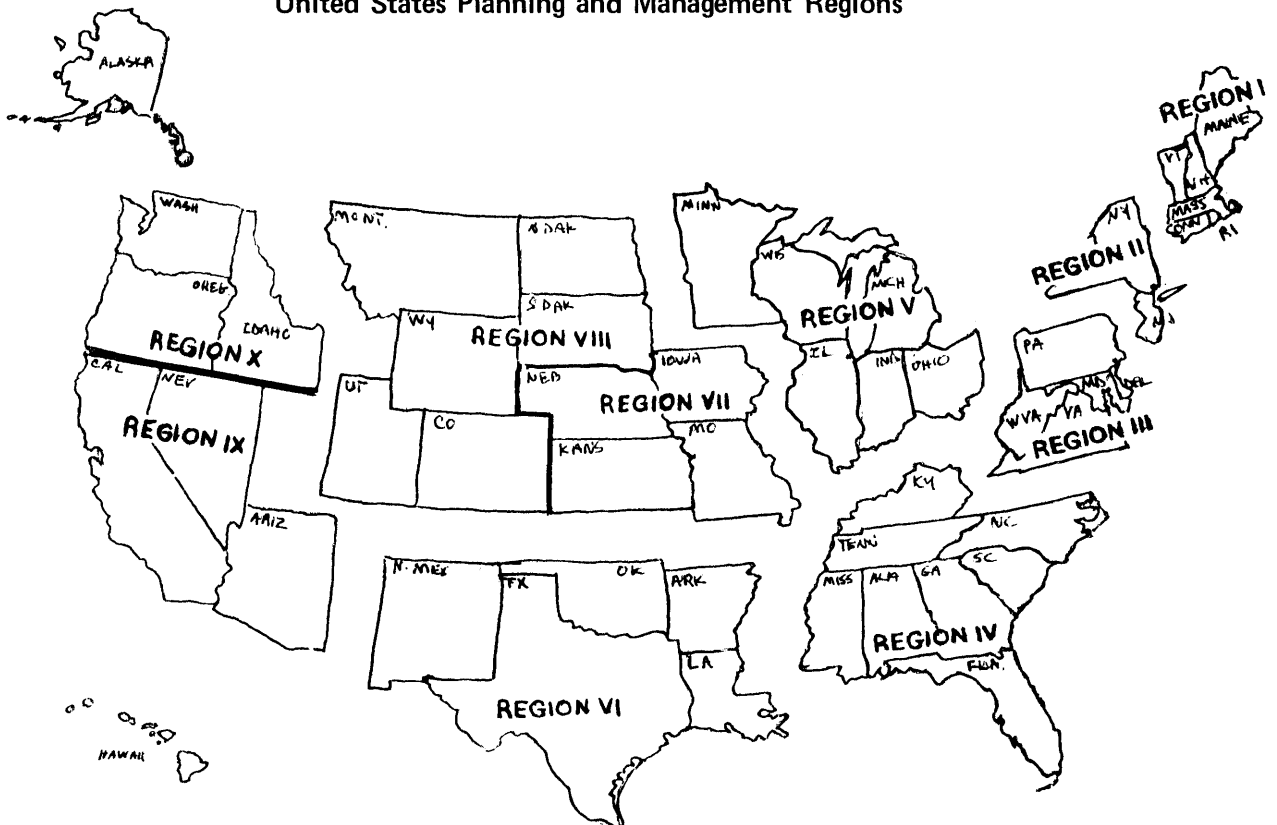
Phone follow-up continued until February 20 when all state data had been collected. No changes in state data were accepted after March 1, 1982.

The process of data compilation from all states for two report years took an average of six Center initiated phone conversations with two or three different people in each state. Several states required one or more mail correspondence in addition to the initial mailing of the survey form and a mailing of summarized state data with discrepancies noted. Ten state offices contacted individual facilities and aggregated data by hand. The remaining states had central data collection agencies operating at various levels of sophistication. At least one third of states with both PRF/MR and PRF/other facilities required the Center to contact mental health agencies or administrators to request survey data about state psychiatric facilities with ten or more mentally retarded residents.

FINDINGS

The following tables present data about state-operated residential facilities for mentally retarded people in the United States. Three broad areas are discussed: number of facilities and residents, movement of residents and per diem cost of care. Each of 18 tables for fiscal year 1981 is duplicated for fiscal year 1982. Both tables are accompanied by the eliciting survey question, if appropriate, a short summary of major findings, any limitations to the interpretation of the data, and a key to the tables' non-numerical symbols. All tables present state, regional and national totals (or averages) which are calculated separately for PRF/MR's, PRF/others and finally for all facilities. Regions presented in this report are the planning and management divisions of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (see Figure 1).

FIGURE 1
United States Planning and Management Regions



NUMBER OF FACILITIES

Tables 2 and 3 were generated in response to the question "How many of each type of facility did your state operate on 6/30/81; on 6/30/82?" In addition, respondents were provided with a list of their state-operated residential facilities and asked to correct the list and to check those facilities included in the survey data. This second part of the question was included to determine the population of facilities about which data was collected and note any difficulties states had with defining separate facilities in a standard way. (See State notes)

Like all other survey questions, Question 1 was divided into two sub-questions. The first subquestion asked for the number of "facilities, operated by the state, that are designated to be primarily residential facilities to serve the mentally retarded." In telephone follow-up calls made to every state, Center staff clarified this to mean a facility designated primarily for the mentally retarded whose employees were on the state payroll. The second half of Question 1 asked for the number of "facilities operated by the state as mental hospitals or as other residential facilities but which each serve at least ten residents who have a primary diagnosis of mental retardation." Use of the word "residents" seemed to effectively exclude state outpatient facilities. The primary diagnosis of mental retardation was intended to exclude people who were being treated for mental illnesses who might have a secondary diagnosis of mental retardation.

The number of facilities is largely related to the population size of the various states and regions. There were 245 PRF/MR and approximately 119 PRF/other facilities providing residential services to retarded people in 1982. All states had at least one publicly operated facility.

The number of state-operated residential facilities of both types has declined by 7% since fiscal year 1980. There are 15% fewer PRF/others and 3% fewer PRF/MR's. In fiscal year 1982, 21 states reported having no PRF/other facilities with ten or more residents who have mental retardation as a primary diagnosis. Between fiscal years 1981 and 1982, however, no decline was noted in the number of PRF/MR facilities. It is not surprising to note that PRF/MR's make up two-thirds of the number of reporting facilities but house 95% of all residents of state-operated residential facilities.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.

DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 2

Number of Facilities FY 1981: Number of state-operated facilities which provided residential services to persons whose primary diagnosis was mental retardation; by state from 7/1/80 to 6/30/81.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	28	15	43
CONNECTICUT	14	3	17
MAINE	3	0	3
MASSACHUSETTS	8	7	15
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1	2	3
RHODE ISLAND	1	2	3
VERMONT	1	1	2
Region II	30	19	49
NEW JERSEY	9	0	9
NEW YORK	21	19	40
Region III	30	22 est.	52 est.
DELAWARE	1	0	1
D.C.	1	0	1
MARYLAND	9	5 est.	14 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	12	7	19
VIRGINIA	5	6	11
WEST VIRGINIA	2	4	6
Region IV	33	22	55
ALABAMA	4	0	4
FLORIDA	6	4	10
GEORGIA	2	4	6
KENTUCKY	3	5	8
MISSISSIPPI	5	0	5
NORTH CAROLINA	4	4	8
SOUTH CAROLINA	4	0	4
TENNESSEE	5	5	10
Region V	42	25	67
ILLINOIS	12	8	20
INDIANA	4	5	9
MICHIGAN	12	0	12
MINNESOTA	2	6	8
OHIO	9	3	12
WISCONSIN	3	3	6
Region VI	34	7	41
ARKANSAS	6	1	7
LOUISIANA	8	3	11
NEW MEXICO	2	1	3
OKLAHOMA	3	0	3
TEXAS	15	2	17
Region VII	12	8	20
IOWA	2	0	2
KANSAS	4	1	5
MISSOURI	5	5	10
NEBRASKA	1	2	3
Region VIII	11	5	16
COLORADO	3	0	3
MONTANA	2	2	4
NORTH DAKOTA	2	1	3
SOUTH DAKOTA	2	1	3
UTAH	1	0	1
WYOMING	1	1	2
Region IX	15	1	16
ARIZONA	3	1	4
CALIFORNIA	9	0	9
HAWAII	1	0	1
NEVADA	2	0	2
Region X	10	2	12
ALASKA	1	0	1
IDAHO	1	0	1
OREGON	2	0	2
WASHINGTON	6	2	8
UNITED STATES	245	126 est.	371 est.

Table 3

Number of Facilities FY 1982: Number of state-operated facilities which provided residential services to persons whose primary diagnosis was mental retardation; by state from 7/1/81 to 6/30/82.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	28	14	42
CONNECTICUT	14	3	17
MAINE	3	0	3
MASSACHUSETTS	7	7	14
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1	2	3
RHODE ISLAND	2	1	3
VERMONT	1	1	2
Region II	30	21	51
NEW JERSEY	9	0	9
NEW YORK	21	21	42
Region III	30	21 est.	51 est.
DELAWARE	1	0	1
D.C.	1	0	1
MARYLAND	10	5 est.	15 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	11	6	17
VIRGINIA	5	6	11
WEST VIRGINIA	2	4	6
Region IV	33	22	55
ALABAMA	4	0	4
FLORIDA	6	4	10
GEORGIA	2	4	6
KENTUCKY	3	5	8
MISSISSIPPI	5	0	5
NORTH CAROLINA	4	4	8
SOUTH CAROLINA	4	0	4
TENNESSEE	5	5	10
Region V	42	24	66
ILLINOIS	12	8	20
INDIANA	4	5	9
MICHIGAN	11	0	11
MINNESOTA	2	5	7
OHIO	10	3	13
WISCONSIN	3	3	6
Region VI	34	4	38
ARKANSAS	6	1	7
LOUISIANA	8	0	8
NEW MEXICO	2	1	3
OKLAHOMA	3	0	3
TEXAS	15	2	17
Region VII	12	7	19
IOWA	2	0	2
KANSAS	4	0	4
MISSOURI	5	5	10
NEBRASKA	1	2	3
Region VIII	11	4	15
COLORADO	3	0	3
MONTANA	2	1	3
NORTH DAKOTA	2	1	3
SOUTH DAKOTA	2	1	3
UTAH	1	0	1
WYOMING	1	1	2
Region IX	15	0	15
ARIZONA	3	0	3
CALIFORNIA	9	0	9
HAWAII	1	0	1
NEVADA	2	0	2
Region X	10	2	12
ALASKA	1	0	1
IDAHO	1	0	1
OREGON	2	0	2
WASHINGTON	6	2	8
UNITED STATES	245	119 est.	364 est.

GENERAL POPULATION BASE OF FACILITIES

Tables 4 and 5 were calculated by dividing the population of each state by the number of each type of facility in the state. The general population figures are the 7/1/80 and 7/1/81 estimates made by the U.S. Bureau of the Census (U.S. Department of Commerce, 1982).

Nationally, there was one PRF/MR for each 927,184 persons in the general population during 1980-81 and for each 936,053 persons in the general population during 1981-82. The ratios for PRF/others were one facility per 1,831,935 persons and one facility per 1,911,108 persons respectively for the two years. There was one state-operated facility of either kind for each 615,610 persons in the general population during fiscal year 1981, and for each 628,310 persons during fiscal year 1982. Both report years show Region I with the smallest ratio of state-operated residential facilities to the general population (one facility per 287,605 persons), while Region IX shows a ratio of state-operated residential facilities to the general population which is more than six times as large (one facility per 1,767,375 persons). Since 1980 there has been a 14% increase in the number of the general population that is drawn upon by the average facility in the nation. This statistic suggests a proportionate decrease per capita in the population in the use of such facilities for residential services.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.

DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 4

General Population Base of Facilities (7/1/80-6/30/81): General population of each state divided by the number of residential facilities of each type in the state; census figures from 7/1/80.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities	State Census Population (In 1000's)
Region I	441679	824467	287605	12367
CONNECTICUT	222429	1038000	183176	3114
MAINE	375333	N/A	375333	1126
MASSACHUSETTS	717875	820429	382867	5743
NEW HAMPSHIRE	923000	461500	307667	923
RHODE ISLAND	949000	474500	316333	949
VERMONT	512000	512000	256000	512
Region II	831733	1313263	509224	24952
NEW JERSEY	819667	N/A	819667	7377
NEW YORK	836905	925000	439375	17575
Region III	821667	1120455 est.	474038 est.	24650
DELAWARE	596000	N/A	596000	596
D.C.	637000	N/A	637000	637
MARYLAND	469444	845000 est.	301786 est.	4225
PENNSYLVANIA	990000	1697143	625263	11880
VIRGINIA	1072400	893667	487455	5362
WEST VIRGINIA	975000	487500	325000	1950
Region IV	1183212	1774818	709927	39046
ALABAMA	973750	N/A	973750	3895
FLORIDA	1645667	2468500	987400	9874
GEORGIA	2741000	1370500	913667	5482
KENTUCKY	1220667	732400	457750	3662
MISSISSIPPI	504600	N/A	504600	2523
NORTH CAROLINA	1472000	1472000	736000	5888
SOUTH CAROLINA	781750	N/A	781750	3127
TENNESSEE	919000	919000	459500	4595
Region V	1090190	1831520	683403	45788
ILLINOIS	952750	1429125	571650	11433
INDIANA	1372250	1097800	609889	5489
MICHIGAN	771250	N/A	771250	9255
MINNESOTA	2041500	680500	510375	4083
OHIO	1200000	3600000	900000	10800
WISCONSIN	1576000	1576000	788000	4728
Region VI	740735	5037000	645769	25185
ARKANSAS	383167	2299000	328429	2299
LOUISIANA	527750	1407333	469111	4222
NEW MEXICO	652500	1305000	435000	1305
OKLAHOMA	1012667	N/A	1012667	3038
TEXAS	954733	7160500	842412	14321
Region VII	981333	1472000	588800	11776
IOWA	1456500	N/A	1456500	2913
KANSAS	591750	2367000	473400	2367
MISSOURI	984800	984800	492400	4924
NEBRASKA	1572000	786000	524000	1572
Region VIII	634727	1396400	436375	6982
COLORADO	967667	N/A	967667	2903
MONTANA	394000	394000	197000	788
NORTH DAKOTA	327000	654000	218000	654
SOUTH DAKOTA	345000	690000	230000	690
UTAH	1472000	N/A	1472000	1472
WYOMING	475000	475000	237500	475
Region IX	1885200	28278000	1767375	28278
ARIZONA	910333	2731000	682750	2731
CALIFORNIA	2641222	N/A	2641222	23771
HAWAII	969000	N/A	969000	969
NEVADA	403500	N/A	403500	807
Region X	813600	4068000	678000	8136
ALASKA	403000	N/A	403000	403
IDAHO	947000	N/A	947000	947
OREGON	1319000	N/A	1319000	2638
WASHINGTON	691333	2074000	518500	4148
UNITED STATES	927184	1831935 est.	615610 est.	227160

Table 5

General Population Base of Facilities (7/1/81-6/30/82): General population of each state divided by the number of residential facilities of each type in the state; census figures from 7/1/81.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities	State Census Population (In 1000's)
Region I	444464	888929	296310	12445
CONNECTICUT	223857	1044667	184353	3134
MAINE	377667	N/A	377667	1133
MASSACHUSETTS	824714	824714	412357	5773
NEW HAMPSHIRE	936000	468000	312000	936
RHODE ISLAND	476500	953000	317667	953
VERMONT	516000	516000	258000	516
Region II	833533	1190762 est.	490314 est.	25006
NEW JERSEY	822667	N/A	822667	7404
NEW YORK	838190	838190	419095	17602
Region III	824833	1178330 est.	485196 est.	24745
DELAWARE	598000	N/A	598000	598
D.C.	631000	N/A	631000	631
MARYLAND	426300	852600 est.	284200 est.	4263
PENNSYLVANIA	1079182	1978500	698294	11871
VIRGINIA	1086000	905000	493636	5430
WEST VIRGINIA	976000	488000	325333	1952
Region IV	1199970	1799955	719982	39599
ALABAMA	979250	N/A	979250	3917
FLORIDA	1697167	2545750	1018300	10183
GEORGIA	2787000	1393500	929000	5574
KENTUCKY	1220667	732400	457750	3662
MISSISSIPPI	506200	N/A	506200	2531
NORTH CAROLINA	1488250	1488250	744125	5953
SOUTH CAROLINA	791750	N/A	791750	3167
TENNESSEE	922400	922400	461200	4612
Region V	1089310	1906292	693197	45751
ILLINOIS	955167	1432750	573100	11462
INDIANA	1367000	1093600	607556	5468
MICHIGAN	836727	N/A	836727	9204
MINNESOTA	2047000	818800	584857	4094
OHIO	1078100	3593667	829308	10781
WISCONSIN	1580667	1580667	790333	4742
Region VI	758765	6449500	678895	25798
ARKANSAS	382667	2296000	328000	2296
LOUISIANA	538500	N/A	53850	4308
NEW MEXICO	664000	1328000	442667	1328
OKLAHOMA	1033333	N/A	1033333	3100
TEXAS	984400	7383000	868588	14766
Region VII	983333	1685714	621053	11800
IOWA	1449500	N/A	1449500	2899
KANSAS	595750	N/A	595750	2383
MISSOURI	988200	988200	494100	4941
NEBRASKA	1577000	788500	525667	1577
Region VIII	646545	1778000	474133	7112
COLORADO	988333	N/A	988333	2965
MONTANA	396500	793000	264333	793
NORTH DAKOTA	329000	658000	219333	658
SOUTH DAKOTA	343000	686000	228667	686
UTAH	1518000	N/A	1518000	1518
WYOMING	492000	492000	246000	492
Region IX	1921067	N/A	1921067	28816
ARIZONA	931333	N/A	931333	2794
CALIFORNIA	2688444	N/A	2688444	24196
HAWAII	981000	N/A	981000	981
NEVADA	422500	N/A	422500	845
Region X	826100	4130500	688417	8261
ALASKA	412000	N/A	412000	412
IDAHO	981000	N/A	981000	981
OREGON	1325500	N/A	1325500	2651
WASHINGTON	702833	2108500	527125	4217
UNITED STATES	936053	1927168 est.	630036 est.	229333

AVERAGE DAILY RESIDENTS

Tables 6 and 7 report the average number of persons with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation who were residents of state-operated residential facilities during each fiscal year. The question asked was, "What was the average daily resident population in these facilities during the years July 1, 1980 to June 30, 1981 and July 1, 1981 to June 30, 1982?" This average is more accurate as a representative of the number of people physically present in any facility than a number reported on any given date.

All states were able to report average daily residents (ADR) for facilities designed exclusively or primarily for the mentally retarded (PRF/MRs). Some states were able to give only estimates while others reported direct and official tallies. Average daily population (ADP) or average daily residents (ADR), is generally the figure each state uses in planning, budgeting, and managing its residential service programs.

The second half of this survey question, which asked for the ADR of persons with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation who were residents in state-operated facilities designed primarily for other populations, was more difficult for some states to answer. In many states, an agency other than the one initially contacted had responsibility for facilities that did not primarily serve the mentally retarded. Often those persons residing in such facilities were not officially "tracked." Some states reported that they had a clear and monitored policy that prevented placement of persons with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation into state facilities that were designed for other populations. Those states reported PRF/other data in Tables 6 and 7 (and subsequently in this report) as NA = Not Applicable, meaning that the data category did not apply to that state. The designation of NA is also used for states that reported fewer than 10 mentally retarded residents in PRF/other facilities

There was a 4% decline over the two year report period in the ADR for all facilities from 128,798 mentally retarded residents during 1981 to 123,216 residents during 1982. The ADR for PRF/MR's declined by 5% while the ADR for PRF/others increased by 3% during the two year period. Since 1980 the ADR for all facilities has declined by 10%. Fully 95% of all institutionalized mentally retarded people lived in PRF/MR facilities during both report years.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.

DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 6

Average Daily Residents, FY 1981: Average daily resident population of persons with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation in state-operated residential facilities.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	9448	337 + est.	9785 + est.
CONNECTICUT	3281	100 est.	3381 est.
MAINE	367	N/A	367
MASSACHUSETTS	4343	DNF	4343 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	538	55	593
RHODE ISLAND	604	145 est.	749 est.
VERMONT	315	37	352
Region II	21421	0 +	21421 +
NEW JERSEY	7061	N/A	7061
NEW YORK	14360	DNF	14360 +
Region III	14538	752 + est.	15290 + est.
DELAWARE	508	N/A	508
D.C.	735	N/A	735
MARYLAND	2457	DNF	2457 +
PENNSYLVANIA	6847	450 est.	7297 est.
VIRGINIA	3467	302	3769
WEST VIRGINIA	524	DNF	524 +
Region IV	16747 est.	1896 + est.	18643 + est.
ALABAMA	1563	N/A	1563
FLORIDA	3370	DNF	3370 +
GEORGIA	1297	1088	2385
KENTUCKY	658	190	848
MISSISSIPPI	1720 est.	N/A	1720 est.
NORTH CAROLINA	3042	439 est.	3481 est.
SOUTH CAROLINA	2980	NA	2980
TENNESSEE	2117	179	2296
Region V	20076	2341 est.	22417 est.
ILLINOIS	5437	477	5914
INDIANA	2203	192	2395
MICHIGAN	4430	N/A	4430
MINNESOTA	1302	1195	2497
OHIO	4570	395	4965
WISCONSIN	2134	82 est.	2216 est.
Region VI	16966	255 + est.	17221 + est.
ARKANSAS	1427	243	1670
LOUISIANA	3372	DNF	3372 +
NEW MEXICO	483	12 est.	495 est.
OKLAHOMA	1879	N/A	1879
TEXAS	9805	DNF	9805 +
Region VII	5387	251 est.	5638 est.
IOWA	1346	N/A	1346
KANSAS	1308	28	1336
MISSOURI	2001	189 est.	2190 est.
NEBRASKA	732	34	766
Region VIII	4374	55 + est.	4429 + est.
COLORADO	1285	N/A	1285
MONTANA	279	8 est.	287 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	981	34	1015
SOUTH DAKOTA	634	DNF	634 +
UTAH	760	N/A	760
WYOMING	435	13	448
Region IX	9777	13	9790
ARIZONA	612	13	625
CALIFORNIA	8623	N/A	8623
HAWAII	390	N/A	390
NEVADA	152	N/A	152
Region X	4240 est.	0 +	4240 + est.
ALASKA	86 est.	N/A	86 est.
IDAHO	364	N/A	364
OREGON	1708	N/A	1708
WASHINGTON	2082	DNF	2082 +
UNITED STATES	122974 est.	5900 + est.	128874 + est.

Table 7

Average Daily Residents FY 1982: Average daily resident population of persons with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation in state-operated residential facilities.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	9175	497 est.	9672 est.
CONNECTICUT	3264	60 est.	3324 est.
MAINE	370	N/A	370
MASSACHUSETTS	4143	292	4435
NEW HAMPSHIRE	497	54	551
RHODE ISLAND	606	56	662
VERMONT	295	35	330
Region II	19846	0 +	19846 +
NEW JERSEY	6572	N/A	6572
NEW YORK	13274	DNF	13274 +
Region III	13794	725 +	14519 +
DELAWARE	510	N/A	510
D.C.	600	N/A	600
MARYLAND	2408	DNF	2408 +
PENNSYLVANIA	6384	463	6847
VIRGINIA	3391	262	3653
WEST VIRGINIA	501	DNF	501 +
Region IV	16285 est.	1850 + est.	18135 + est.
ALABAMA	1488	N/A	1488
FLORIDA	3186	DNF	3186 +
GEORGIA	1189	1110	2299
KENTUCKY	655	197 est.	852 est.
MISSISSIPPI	1650 est.	N/A	1650 est.
NORTH CAROLINA	2993	394 est.	3387 est.
SOUTH CAROLINA	2991	NA	2991
TENNESSEE	2133	149	2282
Region V	18629	2478	21107
ILLINOIS	5025	480	5505
INDIANA	2135	337	2472
MICHIGAN	4058	N/A	4058
MINNESOTA	1283	1104	2387
OHIO	4014	486	4500
WISCONSIN	2114	71 est.	2185 est.
Region VI	16741	253 + est.	16994 + est.
ARKANSAS	1354	244	1598
LOUISIANA	3383	DFN	3383 +
NEW MEXICO	488	9 est.	497 est.
OKLAHOMA	1829	N/A	1829
TEXAS	9687	DNF	9687 +
Region VII	5152	194 est.	5346
IOWA	1283	N/A	1283
KANSAS	1314	23	1337
MISSOURI	1926	139 est.	2065 est.
NEBRASKA	629	32	661
Region VIII	4260	59 + est.	4319 + est.
COLORADO	1256	N/A	1256
MONTANA	266	19 est.	285 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	965	30	995
SOUTH DAKOTA	606	DNF	606 +
UTAH	740	N/A	740
WYOMING	427	10	437
Region IX	9301	N/A	9301
ARIZONA	559	N/A	559
CALIFORNIA	8212	N/A	8212
HAWAII	374	N/A	374
NEVADA	156	N/A	156
Region X	4055 est.	0 +	4055 + est.
ALASKA	84 est.	N/A	84 est.
IDAHO	359	N/A	359
OREGON	1655	N/A	1655
WASHINGTON	1957	DNF	1957 +
UNITED STATES	117238 est.	6056 + est.	123294 + est.

AVERAGE DAILY RESIDENTS PER FACILITY

Essentially, the figures in Tables 8 and 9 represent the average number of on-site residents per facility of each type who were physically present during the average day of both report years. On the average day of the 1980-81 report year, the average PRF/MR in the nation had 502 residents; a decline of 1% from the previous year. In 1981-82 that number dropped to 478 (5% annual decline). The average PRF/other which served mentally retarded residents had 48 residents in 1980-81 and 50 residents in 1981-82. The slight increase in average ADR reflects in part, the large decline in the number of PRF/other facilities during the report years and the subsequent transfer of many residents to other facilities. Nationally the average ADR in all facilities was 349 in 1980-81 and 338 in 1981-82. That loss represents a 3% decline in the average size of state operated residential facilities from fiscal year 1981 to fiscal year 1982.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.
DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.
NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.
Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.
est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.
+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 8

Average Daily Residents per Facility during FY 1981: Number of on-site residents per facility during the year, obtained by dividing the state's average daily residents (ADR) by the number of each type of facility in the state.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	337	22 est.	228 est.
CONNECTICUT	234	33 est.	199 est.
MAINE	122	N/A	122
MASSACHUSETTS	543	N/C	N/C
NEW HAMPSHIRE	538	28	198
RHODE ISLAND	604	73 est.	250 est.
VERMONT	315	37	176
Region II	714	N/C	437 est.
NEW JERSEY	785	N/A	785
NEW YORK	684	N/C	N/C
Region III	485	34 est.	294 est.
DELAWARE	508	N/A	508
D.C.	735	N/A	735
MARYLAND	273	N/C	N/C
PENNSYLVANIA	571	64 est.	384 est.
VIRGINIA	693	50	343
WEST VIRGINIA	262	N/C	N/C
Region IV	507 est.	86 est.	339 est.
ALABAMA	391	N/A	391
FLORIDA	562	N/C	N/C
GEORGIA	649	272	398
KENTUCKY	219	38	106
MISSISSIPPI	344 est.	N/A	344 est.
NORTH CAROLINA	761	110 est.	435 est.
SOUTH CAROLINA	745	N/A	745
TENNESSEE	423	36	230
Region V	478	94 est.	335 est.
ILLINOIS	453	60	296
INDIANA	551	38	266
MICHIGAN	369	N/A	369
MINNESOTA	651	199	312
OHIO	508	132	414
WISCONSIN	711	27 est.	369 est.
Region VI	499	51 est.	442 est.
ARKANSAS	238	243	239
LOUISIANA	422	N/C	N/C
NEW MEXICO	242	12 est.	165 est.
OKLAHOMA	626	N/A	626
TEXAS	654	N/C	N/C
Region VII	449	31	282
IOWA	673	N/A	673
KANSAS	327	28	267
MISSOURI	400	38	219
NEBRASKA	732	17	255
Region VIII	398	11 est.	277 est.
COLORADO	428	N/A	428
MONTANA	140	4 est.	72 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	491	34	338
SOUTH DAKOTA	317	N/C	N/C
UTAH	760	N/A	760
WYOMING	435	13	224
Region IX	652	13	612
ARIZONA	204	13	156
CALIFORNIA	958	N/A	958
HAWAII	390	N/A	390
NEVADA	76	N/A	76
Region X	424 est.	N/C	353 est.
ALASKA	86 est.	N/A	86 est.
IDAHO	364	N/A	364
OREGON	854	N/A	854
WASHINGTON	347	N/C	N/C
UNITED STATES	502 est.	48 est.	349 est.

Table 9

Average Daily Residents per Facility during FY 1982: Number of on-site residents per facility during the year, obtained by dividing the state's average daily residents (ADR) by the number of each type of facility in the state.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	328	36 est.	230 est.
CONNECTICUT	233	20 est.	196 est.
MAINE	123	N/A	123
MASSACHUSETTS	592	42	317
NEW HAMPSHIRE	497	27	184
RHODE ISLAND	303	56	221
VERMONT	295	35	165
Region II	662	N/C	389 est.
NEW JERSEY	730	N/A	730
NEW YORK	632	N/C	N/C
Region III	460	35 est.	285 est.
DELAWARE	510	N/A	510
D.C.	600	N/A	600
MARYLAND	241	N/C	N/C
PENNSYLVANIA	580	77	403
VIRGINIA	678	44	332
WEST VIRGINIA	251	N/C	N/C
Region IV	493 est.	84 est.	330 est.
ALABAMA	372	N/A	372
FLORIDA	531	N/C	N/C
GEORGIA	595	278	383
KENTUCKY	218	39 est.	107 est.
MISSISSIPPI	330 est.	N/A	330 est.
NORTH CAROLINA	748	99 est.	423 est.
SOUTH CAROLINA	748	N/A	748
TENNESSEE	427	30	228
Region V	444	103 est.	320 est.
ILLINOIS	419	60	275
INDIANA	534	67	275
MICHIGAN	369	N/A	369
MINNESOTA	642	221	341
OHIO	401	162	346
WISCONSIN	705	24 est.	364 est.
Region VI	492	51 est.	436 est.
ARKANSAS	226	244	288
LOUISIANA	423	N/C	N/C
NEW MEXICO	244	9 est.	166 est.
OKLAHOMA	610	N/A	610
TEXAS	646	N/C	N/C
Region VII	429	28 est.	281 est.
IOWA	642	N/A	642
KANSAS	329	N/A	334
MISSOURI	385	28 est.	207 est.
NEBRASKA	629	16	220
Region VIII	387	15 est.	288 est.
COLORADO	419	N/A	419
MONTANA	133	19 est.	95 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	483	30	332
SOUTH DAKOTA	303	N/C	N/C
UTAH	740	N/A	740
WYOMING	427	10	219
Region IX	620	N/A	620
ARIZONA	186	N/A	186
CALIFORNIA	912	N/A	912
HAWAII	374	N/A	374
NEVADA	78	N/A	78
Region X	406 est.	N/C	338 est.
ALASKA	84 est.	N/A	84 est.
IDAHO	359	N/A	359
OREGON	828	N/A	828
WASHINGTON	326	N/C	N/C
UNITED STATES	478 est.	50 est.	338 est.

PER CAPITA RESIDENTS

Tables 10 and 11 relate the size of each state's institutionalized mentally retarded population to the state's total (census) population. The number is calculated by dividing the July 1, 1980 or July 1, 1981 state census population figure by the ADR for each report year. The ADR figure is sometimes lower than the population on-roll at either the beginning or the end of the year by an amount that varies from state to state. Generally speaking, average daily residents reflects the number of people physically present in the facility on the average day of the year, whereas year-end figures include a few people who are on the rolls but not physically present in the facility.

Interestingly, in 1970 the reported number of residents per 100,000 general population was 94. This may be compared with the final (United States) ratio in the last column of Table 10 (57) and Table 11 (54). In the last twelve years the number of mentally retarded residents of state-operated residential facilities per 100,000 of the nation's population has declined by 43%. The annual decline from fiscal year 1981 to fiscal year 1982 was 5%.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

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DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 10

Per Capita Residents, FY 1981: Average daily resident population of persons with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation in state-operated residential facilities, expressed as number per 100,000 of the state's 7/1/80 census population.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities	State Census Population (In 1000's)
Region I	76	3 est.	79 est.	12367
CONNECTICUT	105	3 est.	108 est.	3114
MAINE	33	N/A	33	1126
MASSACHUSETTS	76	N/C	N/C	5743
NEW HAMPSHIRE	58	6	64	923
RHODE ISLAND	64	15	79	949
VERMONT	62	7	69	512
Region II	86	N/C	86 est.	24952
NEW JERSEY	96	N/A	96	7377
NEW YORK	82	N/C	N/C	17575
Region III	59	3 est.	62 est.	24650
DELAWARE	85	N/A	85	596
D.C.	115	N/A	115	637
MARYLAND	58	N/C	N/C	4225
PENNSYLVANIA	58	4	61	11880
VIRGINIA	65	6	70	5362
WEST VIRGINIA	27	N/C	N/C	1950
Region IV	43	5 est.	48 est.	39046
ALABAMA	40	N/A	40	3895
FLORIDA	34	N/C	N/C	9874
GEORGIA	24	20	44	5482
KENTUCKY	18	5 est.	23 est.	3662
MISSISSIPPI	68	N/A	68	2523
NORTH CAROLINA	52	7 est.	59 est.	5888
SOUTH CAROLINA	95	N/A	95	3127
TENNESSEE	46	4	50	4595
Region V	44	5 est.	49 est.	45788
ILLINOIS	48	4	52	11433
INDIANA	40	3	44	5489
MICHIGAN	48	N/A	48	9255
MINNESOTA	32	29	61	4083
OHIO	42	4	46	10800
WISCONSIN	45	2 est.	47 est.	4728
Region VI	67	1 est.	68 est.	25185
ARKANSAS	62	11	73	2299
LOUISIANA	80	N/C	N/C	4222
NEW MEXICO	37	1 est.	38 est.	1305
OKLAHOMA	62	N/A	62	3038
TEXAS	68	N/C	N/C	14321
Region VII	46	2 est.	48 est.	11776
IOWA	46	N/A	46	2913
KANSAS	55	1	56	2367
MISSOURI	41	4 est.	44 est.	4924
NEBRASKA	47	2	49	1572
Region VIII	63	1 est.	63 est.	6982
COLORADO	44	N/A	44	2903
MONTANA	35	1 est.	36 est.	788
NORTH DAKOTA	150	5	155	654
SOUTH DAKOTA	92	0	92	690
UTAH	52	0	52	1472
WYOMING	92	3	94	475
Region IX	35	0 est.	35	28278
ARIZONA	22	0	23	2731
CALIFORNIA	36	N/A	36	23771
HAWAII	40	N/A	40	969
NEVADA	19	N/A	19	807
Region X	52 est.	N/C	52 est.	8136
ALASKA	21 est.	N/A	21 est.	403
IDAHO	38	N/A	38	947
OREGON	65	N/A	65	2638
WASHINGTON	50	N/C	N/C	4148
UNITED STATES	54 est.	3 est.	57 est.	227160

Table 11

Per Capita Residents, FY 1982: Average daily resident population of persons with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation in state-operated residential facilities, expressed as number per 100,000 of the state's 7/1/81 census population.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities	State Census Population (In 1000's)
Region I	74	4 est.	78 est.	12445
CONNECTICUT	104	2 est.	106 est.	3134
MAINE	33	N/A	33	1133
MASSACHUSETTS	72	5	77	5773
NEW HAMPSHIRE	54	6	59	936
RHODE ISLAND	64	6	69	953
VERMONT	57	7	64	516
Region II	79	N/C	79 est.	25006
NEW JERSEY	89	N/A	89	7404
NEW YORK	75	N/C	N/C	17602
Region III	56	3 est.	59 est.	24745
DELAWARE	85	N/A	85	598
D.C.	95	N/A	95	631
MARYLAND	56	N/C	N/C	4263
PENNSYLVANIA	54	4	58	11871
VIRGINIA	63	5	67	5430
WEST VIRGINIA	26	N/C	N/C	1952
Region IV	41	5 est.	46 est.	39599
ALABAMA	38	N/A	38	3917
FLORIDA	31	N/C	N/C	10183
GEORGIA	21	20	41	5574
KENTUCKY	18	5 est.	23 est.	3662
MISSISSIPPI	65	N/A	65	2531
NORTH CAROLINA	50	7 est.	57 est.	5953
SOUTH CAROLINA	94	N/A	94	3167
TENNESSEE	46	3	49	4612
Region V	41	5 est.	46 est.	45751
ILLINOIS	44	4	48	11462
INDIANA	39	6	45	5468
MICHIGAN	44	N/A	44	9204
MINNESOTA	31	27	58	4094
OHIO	37	5	42	10781
WISCONSIN	45	2 est.	46 est.	4742
Region VI	65	1 est.	66 est.	25798
ARKANSAS	59	11	70	2296
LOUISIANA	79	N/C	N/C	4308
NEW MEXICO	37	1 est.	37 est.	1328
OKLAHOMA	59	N/A	59	3100
TEXAS	66	N/C	N/C	14766
Region VII	44	2 est.	45 est.	11800
IOWA	44	N/A	44	2899
KANSAS	55	1	56	2383
MISSOURI	39	3 est.	42 est.	4941
NEBRASKA	40	2	42	1577
Region VIII	60	1 est.	61 est.	7112
COLORADO	42	N/A	42	2965
MONTANA	34	2	36	793
NORTH DAKOTA	147	5	151	658
SOUTH DAKOTA	88	N/C	N/C	686
UTAH	49	N/A	49	1518
WYOMING	87	2	89	492
Region IX	32	N/A	32	28816
ARIZONA	20	N/A	20	2794
CALIFORNIA	34	N/A	34	24196
HAWAII	38	N/A	38	981
NEVADA	18	N/A	18	845
Region X	49 est.	N/C	49 est.	8261
ALASKA	21 est.	N/A	20	412
IDAHO	37	N/A	37	981
OREGON	62	N/A	62	2651
WASHINGTON	46	N/C	N/C	4217
UNITED STATES	51 est.	3 est.	54 est.	229333

RESIDENTS BEGINNING OF YEAR

Tables 12 and 13 give the number of residents in each of the two types of state-operated residential facilities at the beginning of the fiscal year. The numbers are in response to the question, "How many mentally retarded people were on the rolls in these kinds of facilities on July 1, 1980 and July 1, 1981? Include all who were carried on the facilities' rolls, including those who were on leave or were on trial placement that lasted less than a year." The second sentence of the question was stated in recognition of the fact that actual release from a facility roll may take place some time after the resident has physically moved out of the facility.

The question was again asked in reference to "state-operated residential facilities that are designated primarily to serve the mentally retarded," and in reference to "people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation who were on the rolls of other state residential facilities." A few states had difficulty in locating the information on mentally retarded people in "other state residential facilities." This was often so because two quite different units of state government had jurisdiction over the two types of facility, and the two units had not developed routine channels for exchange of information.

On July 1, 1981 there were 132,235 mentally retarded people on the rolls of state-operated residential facilities, a 6% decrease from July 1, 1980 when the on-roll population at the beginning of the year was 140,043. For fiscal years 1981 and 1982 the ADR was an average of 7.5% smaller than the on-roll census population at the beginning of both years.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.
DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.
NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.
Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.
est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.
+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 12

Residents Beginning of FY 1981: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation who were residents in state-operated facilities on 7/1/80.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	9816	369 + est.	10185 + est.
CONNECTICUT	3348	131	3479
MAINE	434	N/A	434
MASSACHUSETTS	4476	DNF	4476 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	558	55	613
RHODE ISLAND	680	145 est.	825 est.
VERMONT	320	38	358
Region II	22270	1136	23406
NEW JERSEY	7331	N/A	7331
NEW YORK	14939	1136	16075
Region III	16333	989 + est.	17322 + est.
DELAWARE	520	N/A	520
D.C.	982	N/A	982
MARYLAND	2988	225 est.	3213 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	7569	483	8052
VIRGINIA	3714	281	3995
WEST VIRGINIA	560	DNF	560 +
Region IV	17511	2257	19768
ALABAMA	1765	N/A	1765
FLORIDA	3592	277	3869
GEORGIA	1367	1092	2459
KENTUCKY	684	195	879
MISSISSIPPI	1626	N/A	1626
NORTH CAROLINA	3244	498	3742
SOUTH CAROLINA	3059	N/A	3059
TENNESSEE	2174	195	2369
Region V	22685	2712 est.	25397 est.
ILLINOIS	5668	421	6089
INDIANA	3066	491	3557
MICHIGAN	4887	N/A	4887
MINNESOTA	1313	1337	2650
OHIO	5574	378	5952
WISCONSIN	2177	85 est.	2262 est.
Region VI	18061 est.	412 est.	18473 est.
ARKANSAS	1528	246	1774
LOUISIANA	3265	151	3416
NEW MEXICO	523 est.	15 est.	538 est.
OKLAHOMA	1915	N/A	1915
TEXAS	10830	DNF	10830 +
Region VII	6033	280	6313
IOWA	1843	N/A	1843
KANSAS	1400	26	1426
MISSOURI	2109	217	2326
NEBRASKA	681	37	718
Region VIII	4724	77 est.	4801 est.
COLORADO	1451	N/A	1451
MONTANA	311	5 est.	316 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	1040	40	1080
SOUTH DAKOTA	661	20	681
UTAH	763	N/A	763
WYOMING	498	12	510
Region IX	9989	27	10016
ARIZONA	631	27	658
CALIFORNIA	8788	N/A	8788
HAWAII	418	N/A	418
NEVADA	152	N/A	152
Region X	4362	0 +	4362 +
ALASKA	92	N/A	92
IDAHO	378	N/A	378
OREGON	1745	N/A	1745
WASHINGTON	2147	DNF	2147 +
UNITED STATES	131784 est.	8259 + est.	140043 + est.

Table 13

Residents Beginning of FY 1982: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation who were residents in state-operated facilities on 7/1/81.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	9449	499	9948
CONNECTICUT	3292	62	3354
MAINE	392	N/A	392
MASSACHUSETTS	4267	292	4559
NEW HAMPSHIRE	519	54	573
RHODE ISLAND	674	56	730
VERMONT	305	35	340
Region II	20623	706	21329
NEW JERSEY	6843	N/A	6843
NEW YORK	13780	706	14486
Region III	15694	964 + est.	16658 + est.
DELAWARE	517	N/A	517
D.C.	976	N/A	976
MARYLAND	2934	200 est.	3134 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	7161	476	7637
VIRGINIA	3567	288	3855
WEST VIRGINIA	539	DNF	539 +
Region IV	17184	2101	19285
ALABAMA	1731	N/A	1731
FLORIDA	3356	236	3592
GEORGIA	1244	1079	2323
KENTUCKY	677	198	875
MISSISSIPPI	1769	N/A	1769
NORTH CAROLINA	3159	424	3583
SOUTH CAROLINA	3069	N/A	3069
TENNESSEE	2179	164	2343
Region V	20290	2825 est.	23115 est.
ILLINOIS	5254	467	5721
INDIANA	2929	459	3388
MICHIGAN	4314	N/A	4314
MINNESOTA	1259	1212	2471
OHIO	4377	602	4979
WISCONSIN	2157	85 est.	2242 est.
Region VI	16953	368 + est.	17321 + est.
ARKANSAS	1424	242	1666
LOUISIANA	3372	116	3488
NEW MEXICO	502	10 est.	512 est.
OKLAHOMA	1835	N/A	1835
TEXAS	9820	DNF	9820 +
Region VII	5811	221	6032
IOWA	1766	N/A	1766
KANSAS	1390	27	1417
MISSOURI	2071	160	2231
NEBRASKA	584	34	618
Region VIII	4556	168 est.	4724 est.
COLORADO	1381	N/A	1381
MONTANA	292	11 est.	303 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	1022	38	1060
SOUTH DAKOTA	631	111	742
UTAH	755	N/A	755
WYOMING	475	8	483
Region IX	9605	N/A	9605
ARIZONA	593	N/A	593
CALIFORNIA	8468	N/A	8468
HAWAII	391	N/A	391
NEVADA	153	N/A	153
Region X	4195	23	4218
ALASKA	88	N/A	88
IDAHO	361	N/A	361
OREGON	1722	N/A	1722
WASHINGTON	2024	23	2047
UNITED STATES	124360	7875 + est.	132235 + est.

RESIDENTS END OF YEAR

Tables 14 and 15 report the number of residents on-roll at the end of each fiscal year. The question was "How many mentally retarded people were on the rolls of the facilities on 6/30/81 and 6/30/82?" The phraseology of the question was intended to parallel, exactly, that which was used to obtain comparable figures for the beginning of each fiscal year. The subquestions, as usual, requested separate figures for the two types of facilities.

There were an estimated 131,996 residents of state-operated facilities on June 30, 1981 and 124,868 residents on June 30, 1982. Because of the fact that nearly all of the total population was reported from PRF/MR's it was less obvious that the decrease of mentally retarded people in PRF/other facilities over the course of the two report years was proportionately larger than the decrease of PRF/ MR residents. See Tables 13 and 14 for a comparison of resident numbers on June 30, 1981 and July 1, 1981. It can be seen that nationally these two numbers were in 99+% agreement.

One should also note that the populations at the end of both report years, while smaller than those at the beginning of the two years, were still often larger than the ADR's reported in Tables 6 and 7. Again, the main reason for the lower ADR figures is that it is intended to count only those residents who are actually on-site on the average day.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

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NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 14

Residents End of FY 1981: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation who were residents in state-operated residential facilities on 6/30/81.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	9365	583 est.	9948 est.
CONNECTICUT	3292	62	3354
MAINE	392	N/A	392
MASSACHUSETTS	4267	292	4559
NEW HAMPSHIRE	519	54	573
RHODE ISLAND	590	140 est.	730 est.
VERMONT	305	35	340
Region II	20566	706	21272
NEW JERSEY	6786	N/A	6786
NEW YORK	13780	706	14486
Region III	15646	964 + est.	16610 + est.
DELAWARE	517	N/A	517
D.C.	966	N/A	966
MARYLAND	2934	200 est.	3134 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	7161	476	7637
VIRGINIA	3567	288	3855
WEST VIRGINIA	501	DNF	501 +
Region IV	17175	2090	19265
ALABAMA	1715	N/A	1715
FLORIDA	3356	236	3592
GEORGIA	1244	1068	2312
KENTUCKY	684	198	882
MISSISSIPPI	1769	N/A	1769
NORTH CAROLINA	3159	424	3583
SOUTH CAROLINA	3069	N/A	3069
TENNESSEE	2179	164	2343
Region V	20332	2808 est.	23140 est.
ILLINOIS	5254	467	5721
INDIANA	2929	459	3388
MICHIGAN	4314	N/A	4314
MINNESOTA	1302	1196	2498
OHIO	4377	602	4979
WISCONSIN	2156	84 est.	2240 est.
Region VI	16911	368 + est.	17279 + est.
ARKANSAS	1424	242	1666
LOUISIANA	3351	116	3467
NEW MEXICO	502	10 est.	512 est.
OKLAHOMA	1835	N/A	1835
TEXAS	9799	DNF	9799 +
Region VII	5811	221	6032
IOWA	1766	N/A	1766
KANSAS	1390	27	1417
MISSOURI	2071	160	2231
NEBRASKA	584	34	618
Region VIII	4556	68 est.	4624 est.
COLORADO	1380	N/A	1380
MONTANA	293	11 est.	304 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	1022	38	1060
SOUTH DAKOTA	631	11	642
UTAH	755	N/A	755
WYOMING	475	8	483
Region IX	9610	0	9610
ARIZONA	593	0	593
CALIFORNIA	8467	N/A	8467
HAWAII	397	N/A	397
NEVADA	153	N/A	153
Region X	4193	23	4216
ALASKA	84	N/A	84
IDAHO	361	N/A	361
OREGON	1723	N/A	1723
WASHINGTON	2025	23	2048
UNITED STATES	124165	7831 + est.	131996 + est.

Table 15

Residents End of FY 1982: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation who were residents in state-operated residential facilities on 6/30/82.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	8993	220 +	9213 +
CONNECTICUT	3254	75	3329
MAINE	403	N/A	403
MASSACHUSETTS	4019	DNF	4019 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	476	54	530
RHODE ISLAND	561	56	617
VERMONT	280	35	315
Region II	19048	686	19734
NEW JERSEY	6280	N/A	6280
NEW YORK	12768	686	13454
Region III	14918	913 + est.	15831 + est.
DELAWARE	513	N/A	513
D.C.	950	N/A	950
MARYLAND	2856	180 est.	3036 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	6647	477	7124
VIRGINIA	3471	256	3727
WEST VIRGINIA	481	DNF	481 +
Region IV	16423	2051	18474
ALABAMA	1472	N/A	1472
FLORIDA	3135	216	3351
GEORGIA	1139	1125	2264
KENTUCKY	677	202	879
MISSISSIPPI	1670	N/A	1670
NORTH CAROLINA	3158	373	3531
SOUTH CAROLINA	3000	N/A	3000
TENNESSEE	2172	135	2307
Region V	18754	2631 est.	21385 est.
ILLINOIS	4830	530	5360
INDIANA	2810	463	3273
MICHIGAN	3967	N/A	3967
MINNESOTA	1283	1104	2387
OHIO	3710	476	4186
WISCONSIN	2154	58 est.	2212 est.
Region VI	16830	253 + est.	17083 + est.
ARKANSAS	1365	242	1607
LOUISIANA	3404	2	3406
NEW MEXICO	503	9 est.	512 est.
OKLAHOMA	1803	N/A	1803
TEXAS	9755	DNF	9755 +
Region VII	5594	150	5744
IOWA	1684	N/A	1684
KANSAS	1420	0	1420
MISSOURI	1952	117	2069
NEBRASKA	538	33	571
Region VIII	4339	93 est.	4432 est.
COLORADO	1273	N/A	1273
MONTANA	279	24 est.	303 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	1000	47	1047
SOUTH DAKOTA	604	15	619
UTAH	742	N/A	742
WYOMING	441	7	448
Region IX	8990	N/A	8990
ARIZONA	525	N/A	525
CALIFORNIA	7921	N/A	7921
HAWAII	385	N/A	385
NEVADA	159	N/A	159
Region X	3961	21	3982
ALASKA	82	N/A	82
IDAHO	351	N/A	351
OREGON	1629	N/A	1629
WASHINGTON	1899	21	1920
UNITED STATES	117850	7018 + est.	124868 + est.

POPULATION CHANGE DURING YEAR

Tables 16 and 17 report each year's net population change in the number of mentally retarded people in the two types of residential facilities. This number is derived from the simple subtraction of beginning-of-year populations as reported by the states from end-of-year populations. The direction of the subtraction was chosen so that a net gain in population would appear with a "+" sign and a net loss during the year would have a "-" sign. The national trend, and most state trends, showed a reduction in the population of state-operated residential facilities during the year.

The U.S. total for all facilities showed a net loss of over 15,000 residents over the two year report period, with the greatest loss in fiscal year 1981. Again, 96% of all facilities net population losses were from PRF/MR's which make up two-thirds of the total number of reporting facilities but house 95% of all residents of state-operated facilities.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

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NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 16

Population Change During FY 1981: Net change in number of mentally retarded residents in state-operated residential facilities during fiscal year 1981, calculated by subtracting the population on 7/1/80 from the population on 6/30/81.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	-451	-78 est.	-529 est.
CONNECTICUT	-56	-69	-125
MAINE	-42	N/A	-42
MASSACHUSETTS	-209	N/C	-209 est.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-39	-1	-40
RHODE ISLAND	-90	-5 est.	-95 est.
VERMONT	-15	-3	-18
Region II	-1704	-430 est.	-2134 est.
NEW JERSEY	-545	N/A	-545
NEW YORK	-1159	-430	-1589
Region III	-687	-25 est.	-712 est.
DELAWARE	-3	N/A	-3
D.C.	-16	N/A	-16
MARYLAND	-54	-25 est.	-79 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	-408	-7	-415
VIRGINIA	-147	7	-140
WEST VIRGINIA	-59	N/C	-59 est.
Region IV	-336	-167	-503
ALABAMA	-50	N/A	-50
FLORIDA	-236	-41	-277
GEORGIA	-123	-24	-147
KENTUCKY	0	3	3
MISSISSIPPI	143	N/A	143
NORTH CAROLINA	-85	-74	-159
SOUTH CAROLINA	10	N/A	10
TENNESSEE	5	-31	-26
Region V	-2353	96 est.	-2257 est.
ILLINOIS	-414	46	-368
INDIANA	-137	-32	-169
MICHIGAN	-573	N/A	-573
MINNESOTA	-11	-141	-152
OHIO	-1197	224	-973
WISCONSIN	-21	-1 est.	-22 est.
Region VI	-1150 est.	-44 est.	1194 est.
ARKANSAS	-104	-4	-108
LOUISIANA	86	-35	51
NEW MEXICO	-21 est.	-5 est.	-26 est.
OKLAHOMA	-80	N/A	-80
TEXAS	-1031	N/C	-1031 est.
Region VII	-222	-59	-281
IOWA	-77	N/A	-77
KANSAS	-10	1	-9
MISSOURI	-38	-57	-95
NEBRASKA	-97	-3	-100
Region VIII	-168	-9 est.	-177 est.
COLORADO	-71	N/A	-71
MONTANA	-18	6 est.	-12 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	-18	-2	-20
SOUTH DAKOTA	-30	-9	-39
UTAH	-8	N/A	-8
WYOMING	-23	-4	-27
Region IX	-379	-27	-406
ARIZONA	-38	-27	-65
CALIFORNIA	-321	N/A	-321
HAWAII	-21	N/A	-21
NEVADA	1	N/A	1
Region X	-169	N/C	-169 est.
ALASKA	-8	N/A	-8
IDAHO	-17	N/A	-17
OREGON	-22	N/A	-22
WASHINGTON	-122	N/C	-122 est.
UNITED STATES	-7619 est.	-743 est.	-8362 est.

Table 17

Population Change During FY 1982: Net change in number of mentally retarded residents in state-operated residential facilities during fiscal year 1982, calculated by subtracting the population on 7/1/81 from the population on 6/30/82.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	-456	13 est.	-443 est.
CONNECTICUT	-38	13	-25
MAINE	11	N/A	11
MASSACHUSETTS	-248	N/C	-248 est.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-43	0	-43
RHODE ISLAND	-113	0 est.	-113 est.
VERMONT	-25	0	-25
Region II	-1575	-20	-1595
NEW JERSEY	-563	N/A	-563
NEW YORK	-1012	-20	-1032
Region III	-776	-51 est.	-827 est.
DELAWARE	-4	N/A	-4
D.C.	-26	N/A	-26
MARYLAND	-78	-20 est.	-98 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	-514	1	-513
VIRGINIA	-96	-32	-128
WEST VIRGINIA	-58	N/C	-58 est.
Region IV	-761	-50	-811
ALABAMA	-259	N/A	-259
FLORIDA	-221	-20	-241
GEORGIA	-105	46	-59
KENTUCKY	0	4	4
MISSISSIPPI	-99	N/A	-99
NORTH CAROLINA	-1	-51	-52
SOUTH CAROLINA	-69	N/A	-69
TENNESSEE	-7	-29	-36
Region V	-1536	-194 est.	-1730 est.
ILLINOIS	-424	63	-361
INDIANA	-119	4	-115
MICHIGAN	-347	N/A	-347
MINNESOTA	24	-108	-84
OHIO	-667	-126	-793
WISCONSIN	-3	-27 est.	-30 est.
Region VI	-123	-115 est.	-238 est.
ARKANSAS	-59	0	-59
LOUISIANA	32	-114	-82
NEW MEXICO	1	-1 est.	0 est.
OKLAHOMA	-32	N/A	-32
TEXAS	-65	N/C	-65 est.
Region VII	-217	-71	-288
IOWA	-82	N/A	-82
KANSAS	30	-27	3
MISSOURI	-119	-43	-162
NEBRASKA	-46	-1	-47
Region VIII	-217	-75	-292
COLORADO	-108	N/A	-108
MONTANA	-13	13 est.	0 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	-22	9	-13
SOUTH DAKOTA	-27	-96	-123
UTAH	-13	N/A	-13
WYOMING	-34	-1	-35
Region IX	-615	N/A	-615
ARIZONA	-68	N/A	-68
CALIFORNIA	-547	N/A	-547
HAWAII	-6	N/A	-6
NEVADA	6	N/A	6
Region X	-234	-2	-236
ALASKA	-6	N/A	-6
IDAHO	-10	N/A	-10
OREGON	-93	N/A	-93
WASHINGTON	-125	-2	-127
UNITED STATES	-6510	-565 est.	-7075 est.

NET POPULATION CHANGE RATIOS

Tables 18 and 19 show the net population changes in state-operated residential facilities that serve the mentally retarded, expressed as the net change in percent of the retarded resident populations at the beginning of the year. These figures are based on absolute numbers found in Tables 16 and 17 (net changes) and Tables 12 and 13 (residents on-roll at the beginning of the year). To convert a figure from Tables 18 or 19 to a number representing net change per thousand ADR, the divisor should be one-thousandth of the appropriate figure from Table 6 or 7 and the dividend should be chosen from Table 16 or 17.

Both report years showed a net loss in population of all residential facilities equal to almost 6% of the number of residents on-roll at the beginning of the year. The total number of residents with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation living in PRF/other facilities showed a particularly large decrease of 9.6% during fiscal year 1982.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

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DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

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Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 18

Change in Resident Population as Percent of Residents on 7/1/80: Net Change in the number of mentally retarded people in state-operated facilities during fiscal year 1981, expressed as a percent of the mentally retarded population in the facilities at the beginning of the year.

REGION/STATE	% PRF/MR	% PRF/Other	% All Facilities
Region I	-5.7	-57.9 est.	-3.4 est.
CONNECTICUT	-1.2	-52.7	-3.6
MAINE	-9.7	N/A	-9.7
MASSACHUSETTS	-4.7	N/C	N/C
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-7.0	-1.8	-6.5
RHODE ISLAND	-13.2	-3.5 est.	-11.5 est.
VERMONT	-4.7	-7.9	-5.0
Region II	-7.7	-37.9	-9.1
NEW JERSEY	-7.4	N/A	-7.4
NEW YORK	-7.8	-37.9	-9.9
Region III	-4.2	-2.5 est.	-4.1 est.
DELAWARE	-.6	N/A	-.6
D.C.	-1.6	N/A	-1.6
MARYLAND	-1.8	-11.1 est.	-2.5 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	-5.4	-1.5	-5.2
VIRGINIA	-4.0	2.5	-3.5
WEST VIRGINIA	-10.5	N/C	-10.5 est.
Region IV	-1.9	-7.4	-2.5
ALABAMA	-2.8	N/A	-2.8
FLORIDA	-6.6	-14.8	-7.2
GEORGIA	-9.0	-2.2	-6.0
KENTUCKY	.0	1.5	.3
MISSISSIPPI	8.8	N/A	8.8
NORTH CAROLINA	-2.6	-14.9	-4.3
SOUTH CAROLINA	.3	N/A	.3
TENNESSEE	.2	-15.9	-1.1
Region V	-10.4	3.5 est.	-8.9
ILLINOIS	-7.3	10.9	-6.0
INDIANA	-4.5	-6.5	-4.8
MICHIGAN	-11.7	N/A	-11.7
MINNESOTA	-.8	-10.6	-5.7
OHIO	-21.5	59.3	-16.4
WISCONSIN	-1.0	-1.2 est.	-1.0 est.
Region VI	-6.4 est.	-10.7 est.	-6.5 est.
ARKANSAS	-6.8	-1.7	-6.1
LOUISIANA	2.6	-23.2	1.5
NEW MEXICO	-4.0 est.	-33.3 est.	-4.8 est.
OKLAHOMA	-4.2	N/A	-4.2
TEXAS	-9.5	N/C	-9.5 est.
Region VII	-3.7	-21.1	-4.5
IOWA	-4.2	N/A	-4.2
KANSAS	-.7	3.9	-.6
MISSOURI	-1.8	-26.3	-4.1
NEBRASKA	-14.2	-8.1	-13.9
Region VIII	-3.6	-11.7 est.	-3.7 est.
COLORADO	-4.9	N/A	-4.9
MONTANA	-5.8	120.0 est.	-3.8 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	-1.7	-5.0	-1.9
SOUTH DAKOTA	-4.5	-45.0	-5.7
UTAH	-1.1	N/A	-1.1
WYOMING	-4.6	-33.3	-5.3
Region IX	-3.8	-100.0	-4.1
ARIZONA	-6.0	-100.0	-9.9
CALIFORNIA	-3.7	N/A	-3.7
HAWAII	-5.0	N/A	-5.0
NEVADA	.7	N/A	.7
Region X	-3.9	N/C	-3.9 est.
ALASKA	-8.7	N/A	-8.7
IDAHO	-4.5	N/A	-4.5
OREGON	-1.3	N/A	-1.3
WASHINGTON	-5.7	N/C	-5.7 est.
UNITED STATES	-5.9 est.	-5.2 est.	-5.8

Table 19

Change in Resident Population as Percent of Residents on 7/1/81: Net Change in the number of mentally retarded people in state-operated facilities during fiscal year 1982, expressed as a percent of the mentally retarded population in the facilities at the beginning of the year.

REGION/STATE	% PRF/MR	% PRF/Other	% All Facilities
Region I	-4.8	N/C	-4.8 est.
CONNECTICUT	-1.2	21.0	-.8
MAINE	2.8	N/A	2.8
MASSACHUSETTS	-5.8	N/C	N/C
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-8.3	.0	-7.5
RHODE ISLAND	-16.8	.0	-15.5
VERMONT	-8.2	.0	-7.4
Region II	-7.6	-2.8	-7.5
NEW JERSEY	-8.2	N/A	-8.2
NEW YORK	-7.3	-2.8	-7.1
Region III	-4.9	-5.3 est.	-5.0 est.
DELAWARE	-.8	N/A	-.8
D.C.	-2.7	N/A	-2.7
MARYLAND	-2.7	-10.0 est.	-3.1 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	-7.2	.2	-6.7
VIRGINIA	-2.7	-11.1	-3.2
WEST VIRGINIA	-10.8	N/C	-10.8 est.
Region IV	-4.4	-2.4	-4.2
ALABAMA	-15.0	N/A	-15.0
FLORIDA	-6.6	-8.5	-6.7
GEORGIA	-8.4	4.3	-2.5
KENTUCKY	.0	2.0	.5
MISSISSIPPI	-5.6	N/A	-5.6
NORTH CAROLINA	-.0	-12.0	-1.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	-2.3	N/A	-2.3
TENNESSEE	-.3	-17.7	-1.5
Region V	-7.6	-6.9 est.	-7.5 est.
ILLINOIS	-8.1	13.5	-6.3
INDIANA	-4.1	.9	-3.4
MICHIGAN	-8.0	N/A	-8.0
MINNESOTA	1.9	-8.9	-3.4
OHIO	-15.2	-20.9	-15.9
WISCONSIN	-.1	-31.8 est.	-1.3 est.
Region VI	-.7	-31.3 est.	-1.4 est.
ARKANSAS	-4.1	.0	-3.5
LOUISIANA	1.0	-98.3	-2.4
NEW MEXICO	.2	-10.0 est.	.0 est.
OKLAHOMA	-1.7	N/A	-1.7
TEXAS	-.7	N/C	-.7 est.
Region VII	-3.7	-32.1	-4.8
IOWA	-4.6	N/A	-4.6
KANSAS	2.2	-100.0	.2
MISSOURI	-5.8	-26.9	-7.3
NEBRASKA	-7.9	-2.9	-7.6
Region VIII	-4.8	-44.6 est.	-6.2 est.
COLORADO	-7.8	N/A	-7.8
MONTANA	-4.6	118.2 est.	.0 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	-2.1	23.7	-1.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	-4.3	-86.5	-16.6
UTAH	-1.7	N/A	-1.7
WYOMING	-7.2	-12.5	-7.3
Region IX	-6.4	N/A	-6.4
ARIZONA	-11.5	N/A	-11.5
CALIFORNIA	-6.5	N/A	-6.5
HAWAII	-1.5	N/A	-1.5
NEVADA	3.9	N/A	3.9
Region X	-5.6	-8.7	-5.6
ALASKA	-6.8	N/A	-6.8
IDAHO	-2.8	N/A	-2.8
OREGON	-5.4	N/A	-5.4
WASHINGTON	-6.2	-8.7	-6.2
UNITED STATES	-5.2	-10.9 est.	-5.6 est.

FIRST ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR

Tables 20 and 21 report first admissions. The survey question asked was, "How many people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation, and who had never previously been a resident in one of your state-operated facilities of either kind, were admitted to these facilities between July 1, 1980 and June 30, 1981; between July 1, 1981 and June 30, 1982? Do not include admissions for respite care." The subquestions, as before, requested separate figures for the two types of facilities. For the calculation of United States totals, states that were unable to report their PRF/other admissions were tallied in the "All Facilities" column as having at least the number of PRF/MR admissions.

If respondents were unable to provide a number for first admissions as defined they were asked to note whether the number provided included transfers from other state-operated facilities and/or individuals newly admitted to a particular state-operated facility who may have lived in another state-operated facility (a readmission). Twenty-eight percent of respondents reported some problems, subtracting transfers from admission figures. About 35% of respondents reported that one or more of the numbers reported for new admissions undoubtedly included some readmissions. This kind of reporting took place because of the fact that some states kept records separately for each facility. In such situations, a person who had in the past been a resident in Facility X would be counted as a new admission when entering Facility Y because Facility Y would have no record of any previous residence. The effect of this error, when present, was to correspondingly reduce the number of reported readmissions. Sixteen percent of respondents had difficulty excluding short term admissions for respite care from the numbers provided, though the number of short term admissions included in the data is negligible.

States reported approximately 5161 first admissions to state-operated facilities during fiscal year 1981 and 4597 first admissions during fiscal year 1982. First admissions to PRF/others accounted for 25% of all first admissions in 1981, and 23% of all first admissions in 1982.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.

DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 20

First Admissions, FY 1981: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation, who had not previously been resident in a facility operated by that state, who were admitted to public residential facilities between 7/1/80 and 6/30/81.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	191	40 + est.	231 + est.
CONNECTICUT	114	39	153
MAINE	30	N/A	30
MASSACHUSETTS	37	DNF	37 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	0	DNF	0 +
RHODE ISLAND	6	0 est.	6
VERMONT	4	1	5
Region II	260	0 +	260 +
NEW JERSEY	DNF	N/A	0
NEW YORK	260	DNF	260 +
Region III	415	86 +	501 +
DELAWARE	16	N/A	16
D.C.	0	N/A	0
MARYLAND	174	DNF	174 +
PENNSYLVANIA	108	25	133
VIRGINIA	96	61	157
WEST VIRGINIA	21	DNF	21 +
Region IV	829	311 +	1140 +
ALABAMA	46	N/A	46
FLORIDA	75	DNF	75 +
GEORGIA	176	85	261
KENTUCKY	17	22	39
MISSISSIPPI	221	N/A	221
NORTH CAROLINA	22	133	155
SOUTH CAROLINA	171	N/A	171
TENNESSEE	101	71	172
Region V	571 est.	372 est.	943 est.
ILLINOIS	113	88	201
INDIANA	59	79	138
MICHIGAN	147	N/A	147
MINNESOTA	40 est.	167 est.	207 est.
OHIO	159	27	186
WISCONSIN	53	11 est.	64 est.
Region VI	862	281 + est.	1132 + est.
ARKANSAS	13	0	13
LOUISIANA	330	272	602
NEW MEXICO	41	9 est.	50 est.
OKLAHOMA	89	N/A	89
TEXAS	389	DNF	389 +
Region VII	153	147	300
IOWA	52	N/A	52
KANSAS	72	0	72
MISSOURI	23	146	169
NEBRASKA	6	1	7
Region VIII	121	44 est.	165 est.
COLORADO	47	N/A	47
MONTANA	4	5 est.	9 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	12	15	27
SOUTH DAKOTA	2	16	18
UTAH	39	N/A	39
WYOMING	17	8	25
Region IX	354	0	354
ARIZONA	42	0	42
CALIFORNIA	275	N/A	275
HAWAII	7	N/A	7
NEVADA	30	N/A	30
Region X	124	0 +	124 +
ALASKA	8	N/A	8
IDAHO	14	N/A	14
OREGON	54	N/A	54
WASHINGTON	48	DNF	48 +
UNITED STATES	3880 est.	1281 + est.	5161 + est.

Table 21

First Admissions, FY 1982: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation, who had not previously been resident in a facility operated by that state, who were admitted to public residential facilities between 7/1/81 and 6/30/82.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	298	34 +	332 +
CONNECTICUT	186	34	220
MAINE	82	N/A	82
MASSACHUSETTS	24	DNF	24 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	0	DNF	0 +
RHODE ISLAND	3	0	3
VERMONT	3	0	3
Region II	174	251	425
NEW JERSEY	DNF	N/A	0
NEW YORK	174	251	425
Region III	350	49 +	399 +
DELAWARE	13	N/A	13
D.C.	0	N/A	0
MARYLAND	132	DNF	132 +
PENNSYLVANIA	100	7	107
VIRGINIA	89	42	131
WEST VIRGINIA	16	DNF	16 +
Region IV	762	225 +	987 +
ALABAMA	58	N/A	58
FLORIDA	106	DNF	106 +
GEORGIA	179	82	261
KENTUCKY	20 est.	4	24 est.
MISSISSIPPI	174	N/A	174
NORTH CAROLINA	8	47	55
SOUTH CAROLINA	153	N/A	153
TENNESSEE	64	92	156
Region V	563	283 est.	846 est.
ILLINOIS	95	71	166
INDIANA	72	81	153
MICHIGAN	142	N/A	142
MINNESOTA	76	95 est.	171 est.
OHIO	109	29	138
WISCONSIN	69	7 est.	76 est.
Region VI	746	87 + est.	833 + est.
ARKANSAS	20	1	21
LOUISIANA	252	79	331
NEW MEXICO	32	7 est.	39 est.
OKLAHOMA	89	N/A	89
TEXAS	353	DNF	353 +
Region VII	139	52	191
IOWA	42	N/A	42
KANSAS	74	0	74
MISSOURI	8	47	55
NEBRASKA	15	5	20
Region VIII	98	54 est.	152 est.
COLORADO	43	N/A	43
MONTANA	2	8 est.	10 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	8	18	26
SOUTH DAKOTA	4	21	25
UTAH	34	N/A	34
WYOMING	7	7	14
Region IX	314 est.	N/A	314 est.
ARIZONA	25	N/A	25
CALIFORNIA	252 est.	N/A	252 est.
HAWAII	6	N/A	6
NEVADA	31	N/A	31
Region X	118	0 +	118 +
ALASKA	6	N/A	6
IDAHO	14	N/A	14
OREGON	48	N/A	48
WASHINGTON	50	DNF	50 +
UNITED STATES	3562 est.	1035 + est.	4597 + est.

FIRST ADMISSION RATIOS

Tables 22 and 23 report the first admission ratios for all facilities expressed as a percent of the mentally retarded population of the facilities on July 1st (beginning of the year) of both report years. The purpose of this choice was to show the net change during the years relative to a starting point for the year. Readmission ratios (Tables 26 and 27) use the same July 1 on-roll resident census to figure percents and can therefore be added to the appropriate figure from Tables 22 and 23 to give "total admission ratios."

During fiscal year 1981, first admissions to both types of state-operated residential facilities represented 3.7% of the total number of mentally retarded residents on-roll at the beginning of that year. The following year, new admissions were 3.5% of the July 1, 1981 on-roll population. Regional ratios of all first admissions ranged from 1.7% (Region II) to 4.8% (Region VI) during 1981; and 2.0% (Region II) to 4.4% (Region VI) during 1982. In 1978, the first year of this report, first admissions were 4.1% of the July 1, 1977 on-roll census.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.

DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 22

First Admissions as Percent of Residents on 7/1/80: First admissions to state-operated residential facilities, expressed as a percent of the resident population at the beginning of fiscal year 1981.

REGION/STATE	% PRF/MR	% PRF/Other	% All Facilities
Region I	2.0	10.8 est.	2.3 est.
CONNECTICUT	3.4	29.8	4.4
MAINE	6.9	N/A	6.9
MASSACHUSETTS	.8	N/C	.8 est.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	.0	N/C	.0 est.
RHODE ISLAND	.9	.0 est.	.7 est.
VERMONT	1.3	2.6	1.4
Region II	1.7 est.	N/C	1.7 est.
NEW JERSEY	N/C	N/A	N/C
NEW YORK	1.7	N/C	1.7 est.
Region III	2.5	8.7 est.	2.9 est.
DELAWARE	3.1	N/A	3.1
D.C.	.0	N/A	.0
MARYLAND	5.8	N/C	5.8 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	1.4	5.2	1.7
VIRGINIA	2.6	21.7	3.9
WEST VIRGINIA	3.8	N/C	3.8 est.
Region IV	4.7	13.8 est.	5.8 est.
ALABAMA	2.6	N/A	2.6
FLORIDA	2.1	N/C	2.1 est.
GEORGIA	12.9	7.8	10.6
KENTUCKY	2.5	11.3	4.4
MISSISSIPPI	13.6	N/A	13.6
NORTH CAROLINA	.7	26.7	4.1
SOUTH CAROLINA	5.6	N/A	5.6
TENNESSEE	4.7	36.4	7.3
Region V	2.5	13.7 est.	3.7 est.
ILLINOIS	2.0	20.9	3.3
INDIANA	1.9	16.1	3.9
MICHIGAN	3.0	N/A	3.0
MINNESOTA	3.1	12.5 est.	7.8 est.
OHIO	2.9	7.1	3.1
WISCONSIN	2.4	12.9 est.	2.8 est.
Region VI	4.8 est.	68.2 est.	6.2 est.
ARKANSAS	.9	.0	.7
LOUISIANA	10.1	180.1	17.6
NEW MEXICO	7.8 est.	60.0 est.	9.3 est.
OKLAHOMA	4.7	N/A	4.7
TEXAS	3.6	N/C	3.6 est.
Region VII	2.5	52.5	4.8
IOWA	2.8	N/A	2.8
KANSAS	5.1	.0	5.1
MISSOURI	1.1	67.3	7.3
NEBRASKA	.9	2.7	1.0
Region VIII	2.6	57.1 est.	3.4 est.
COLORADO	3.2	N/A	3.2
MONTANA	1.3	100.0 est.	2.9 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	1.2	37.5	2.5
SOUTH DAKOTA	.3	80.0	2.6
UTAH	5.1	N/A	5.1
WYOMING	3.4	66.7	4.9
Region IX	3.5	.0	3.5
ARIZONA	6.7	.0	6.4
CALIFORNIA	3.1	N/A	3.1
HAWAII	1.7	N/A	1.7
NEVADA	19.7	N/A	19.7
Region X	2.8	N/C	2.8 est.
ALASKA	8.7	N/A	8.7
IDAHO	3.7	N/A	3.7
OREGON	3.1	N/A	3.1
WASHINGTON	2.2	N/C	2.2 est.
UNITED STATES	2.9	15.5 est.	3.7 est.

Table 23

First Admissions as Percent of Residents on 7/1/81: First admissions to state-operated residential facilities, expressed as a percent of the resident population at the beginning of fiscal year 1982.

REGION/STATE	% PRF/MR	% PRF/Other	% All Facilities
Region I	3.2	6.8 est.	3.3 est.
CONNECTICUT	5.7	54.8 est.	6.6
MAINE	20.9	N/A	20.9
MASSACHUSETTS	.6	N/C	N/C
NEW HAMPSHIRE	.0	N/C	N/C
RHODE ISLAND	.5	.0	.4
VERMONT	1.0	.0	.9
Region II	1.3 est.	35.6	2.0 est.
NEW JERSEY	N/C	N/A	N/C
NEW YORK	1.3	35.6	2.9
Region III	2.2	5.1 est.	2.4 est.
DELAWARE	2.5	N/A	2.5
D.C.	.0	N/A	.0
MARYLAND	4.5	.0 est.	4.2 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	1.4	1.5	1.4
VIRGINIA	2.5	14.6	3.4
WEST VIRGINIA	3.0	N/C	3.0 est.
Region IV	4.4 est.	10.7 est.	5.1 est.
ALABAMA	3.4	N/A	3.4
FLORIDA	3.2	N/C	3.2 est.
GEORGIA	14.4	7.6	11.2
KENTUCKY	3.0 est.	2.0	2.7 est.
MISSISSIPPI	9.8	N/A	9.8
NORTH CAROLINA	.3	11.9	1.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	5.0	N/A	5.0
TENNESSEE	2.9	56.1	6.7
Region V	2.8	10.0 est.	3.7 est.
ILLINOIS	1.8	15.2	2.9
INDIANA	2.5	17.6	4.5
MICHIGAN	3.3	N/A	3.3
MINNESOTA	6.0	7.8 est.	6.9 est.
OHIO	2.5	4.8	2.8
WISCONSIN	3.2	8.2 est.	3.4 est.
Region VI	4.4	23.6 est.	4.8 est.
ARKANSAS	1.4	.4	1.3
LOUISIANA	7.5	68.1	9.5
NEW MEXICO	6.4	70.0 est.	7.6 est.
OKLAHOMA	4.9	N/A	4.9
TEXAS	3.6	N/C	3.6 est.
Region VII	2.4	23.5	3.2
IOWA	2.4	N/A	2.4
KANSAS	5.3	.0	5.2
MISSOURI	.4	29.4	2.5
NEBRASKA	2.6	14.7	3.2
Region VIII	2.2	32.1 est.	3.2 est.
COLORADO	3.1	N/A	3.1
MONTANA	.7	72.7 est.	3.3 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	.8	47.4	2.5
SOUTH DAKOTA	.6	18.9	3.4
UTAH	4.5	N/A	4.5
WYOMING	1.5	87.5	2.0
Region IX	3.3	N/A	3.3
ARIZONA	4.2	N/A	4.2
CALIFORNIA	3.0	N/A	3.0
HAWAII	1.5	N/A	1.5
NEVADA	20.3	N/A	20.3
Region X	2.8	N/C	2.8 est.
ALASKA	6.8	N/A	6.8
IDAHO	3.9	N/A	3.9
OREGON	2.8	N/A	2.8
WASHINGTON	2.5	N/C	2.4 est.
UNITED STATES	2.9 est.	13.1 est.	3.5 est.

READMISSIONS DURING THE YEAR

Tables 24 and 25 report readmissions to both types of facilities. The question asked was "How many people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation, and who had at one time been resident in one of your state-operated facilities of either kind, were readmitted to the same facility or another state-operated facility between 7/1/80 and 6/30/81; between 7/1/81 and 6/30/82? Do not count transfers among facilities, do not include admissions for respite care." Additional questions were again asked to discover any problems respondents may have had in providing numbers for "readmissions" as defined. Thirty-six percent of respondents reported some difficulty in separating true readmissions from first admissions at the state level. No respondent (unless noted) felt the problem was significant. The result of a state reporting some readmissions as first admissions would be to reduce the number reported in Tables 24 and 25 and to correspondingly increase the numbers reported in Tables 20 and 21.

The number of readmissions to all facilities was 6349 in 1981 and 5514 in 1982. During fiscal year 1981, 70% of readmissions were to PRF/MR's. In 1982, 78% of readmissions were to PRF/MR's. This fact reflects, in part, the proportionately greater decrease in the number of PRF/other facilities during the two year report period.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.
DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.
NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.
Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.
est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.
+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 24

Readmissions, FY 1981: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation, who had previously been resident in a facility operated by that state, who were readmitted to public residential facilities between 7/1/80 and 6/30/81.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	1393	95 + est.	1488 + est.
CONNECTICUT	1191	95	1286
MAINE	176	N/A	176
MASSACHUSETTS	12	DNF	12 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	0	DNF	0 +
RHODE ISLAND	12	0 est.	12 est.
VERMONT	2	0	2
Region II	705	0 +	705 +
NEW JERSEY	DNF	N/A	0
NEW YORK	705	DNF	705 +
Region III	321	202 +	523 +
DELAWARE	2	N/A	2
D.C.	0	N/A	0
MARYLAND	126	DNF	126 +
PENNSYLVANIA	56	14	70
VIRGINIA	92	188	280
WEST VIRGINIA	45	DNF	45 +
Region IV	463 est.	596 +	1059 + est.
ALABAMA	15	N/A	15
FLORIDA	113	DNF	113 +
GEORGIA	210	67	277
KENTUCKY	12 est.	8	20 est.
MISSISSIPPI	21	N/A	21
NORTH CAROLINA	27	369	396
SOUTH CAROLINA	19	N/A	19
TENNESSEE	46	152	198
Region V	586 est.	690 est.	1276 est.
ILLINOIS	158	239	397
INDIANA	30	29	59
MICHIGAN	112	N/A	112
MINNESOTA	39 est.	166 est.	205 est.
OHIO	200 est.	244 est.	444 est.
WISCONSIN	47	12	59
Region VI	251	55 + est.	326 + est.
ARKANSAS	2	2	4
LOUISIANA	14	67	81
NEW MEXICO	8	6 est.	14 est.
OKLAHOMA	31	N/A	31
TEXAS	196	DNF	196 +
Region VII	318	207	525
IOWA	42	N/A	42
KANSAS	41	0	41
MISSOURI	233	199	432
NEBRASKA	2	8	10
Region VIII	47	42 + est.	89 + est.
COLORADO	35	N/A	35
MONTANA	4	5 est.	9 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	1	30	31
SOUTH DAKOTA	3	DNF	3 +
UTAH	3	N/A	3
WYOMING	1	7	8
Region IX	293	0	293
ARIZONA	5	0	5
CALIFORNIA	228	N/A	228
HAWAII	17	N/A	17
NEVADA	43	N/A	43
Region X	65	0 +	65 +
ALASKA	3	N/A	3
IDAHO	6	N/A	6
OREGON	27	N/A	27
WASHINGTON	29	DNF	29 +
UNITED STATES	4442 est.	1907 + est.	6349 + est.

Table 25

Readmissions, FY 1982: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation, who had previously been resident in a facility operated by that state, who were readmitted to public residential facilities between 7/1/81 and 6/30/82.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	1509	63 +	1572 +
CONNECTICUT	1281	63	1344
MAINE	203	N/A	203
MASSACHUSETTS	19	DNF	19 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	0	DNF	0 +
RHODE ISLAND	4	0	4
VERMONT	2	0	2
Region II	690	0 +	690 +
NEW JERSEY	DNF	N/A	0 +
NEW YORK	690	DNF	690 +
Region III	308	159 +	467 +
DELAWARE	3	N/A	3
D.C.	0	N/A	0
MARYLAND	137	DNF	137 +
PENNSYLVANIA	54	6	60
VIRGINIA	81	153	234
WEST VIRGINIA	33	DNF	33 +
Region IV	397	375 +	772 +
ALABAMA	21	N/A	21
FLORIDA	77	DNF	77 +
GEORGIA	175	160	335
KENTUCKY	0	0	0
MISSISSIPPI	44	N/A	44
NORTH CAROLINA	19	61	80
SOUTH CAROLINA	25	N/A	25
TENNESSEE	36	154	190
Region V	548 est.	349 + est.	897 + est.
ILLINOIS	99	217	316
INDIANA	23	30	53
MICHIGAN	105	N/A	105
MINNESOTA	76 est.	94 est.	170 est.
OHIO	202 est.	DNF	202 + est.
WISCONSIN	43	8 est.	51 est.
Region VI	252	23 + est.	275 + est.
ARKANSAS	6	1	7
LOUISIANA	24	14	38
NEW MEXICO	14	8 est.	22 est.
OKLAHOMA	29	N/A	29
TEXAS	179	DNF	179 +
Region VII	284	237	521
IOWA	41	N/A	41
KANSAS	67	0	67
MISSOURI	170	236	406
NEBRASKA	6	1	7
Region VIII	23	33 + est.	56 + est.
COLORADO	15	N/A	15
MONTANA	3	8 est.	11 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	1	23	24
SOUTH DAKOTA	1	DNF	1 +
UTAH	3	N/A	3
WYOMING	0	2	2
Region IX	197 est.	N/A	197 est.
ARIZONA	0	N/A	0
CALIFORNIA	124 est.	N/A	124 est.
HAWAII	12	N/A	12
NEVADA	61	N/A	61
Region X	67	0 +	67 +
ALASKA	2	N/A	2
IDAHO	1	N/A	1
OREGON	34	N/A	34
WASHINGTON	30	DNF	30 +
UNITED STATES	4275 est.	1239 + est.	5514 + est.

READMISSION RATIOS

Tables 26 and 27 report the ratio of readmissions to the beginning of the year population in both PRF/MR facilities and PRF/other facilities. Again, the purpose of choosing the on-roll population at the beginning of each fiscal year as the divisor was to show the change during the year relative to a starting point for the year.

Data from fiscal year 1981 show that 4.5% of the July 1, 1980 on-roll population was readmitted to state-operated facilities of either kind. During fiscal year 1982, 4.2% of the July 1, 1981 on-roll population was readmitted to those residential facilities. Regional percents showing the number of admissions as a percent of the resident population at the beginning of the year are quite variable. During fiscal year 1981 in Region I, 14.2% of the July 1 resident population was readmitted to PRF/MR facilities while only 1% of the Region VIII resident population was readmitted to such facilities. During fiscal year 1982 these two regions again showed the extremes of range in percent readmissions to PRF/MR facilities. On the average in Region I, 16% of the July 1 resident population was readmitted to PRF/MR facilities while .5% of the Region VIII resident population was readmitted to such facilities. Readmission rates to PRF/other facilities were not only extremely variable, but also much higher, on the average, than readmission rates to PRF/MR facilities.

Total admissions (readmissions and first admissions) were about 8% of the beginning of the year on-roll population for both fiscal years. A little over half of total admissions to all stateoperated residential facilities for mentally retarded people were readmissions, as has been true each year of this report (55% during 1981 and 1982).

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.

DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 26

Readmissions as Percent of Residents on 7/1/80: Readmissions to state-operated residential facilities, expressed as a percent of the resident population with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation at the beginning of fiscal year 1981.

REGION/STATE	% PRF/MR	% PRF/Other	% All Facilities
Region I	14.2	25.8 est.	14.6 est.
CONNECTICUT	35.6	72.5	37.0
MAINE	40.6	N/A	40.6
MASSACHUSETTS	.3	N/C	.3 est.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	.0	.0	.0
RHODE ISLAND	1.8	.0 est.	1.5 est.
VERMONT	.6	.0	.6
Region II	3.2 est.	.0	3.2 est.
NEW JERSEY	N/C	N/A	N/C
NEW YORK	4.7	.0	4.7 est.
Region III	2.0	20.4 est.	3.0 est.
DELAWARE	.4	N/A	.4
D.C.	.0	N/A	.0
MARYLAND	4.2	N/C	3.9 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	.7	2.9	.9
VIRGINIA	2.5	66.9	7.0
WEST VIRGINIA	8.0	N/C	8.0 est.
Region IV	2.6 est.	26.4	5.4 est.
ALABAMA	.9	N/A	.9
FLORIDA	3.2	.0	2.9
GEORGIA	15.4	6.1	11.3
KENTUCKY	1.8 est.	4.1	2.3 est.
MISSISSIPPI	1.3	N/A	1.3
NORTH CAROLINA	.8	74.1	10.6
SOUTH CAROLINA	.6	N/A	.6
TENNESSEE	2.1	78.0	8.4
Region V	2.6 est.	25.4 est.	5.0 est.
ILLINOIS	2.8	56.8	6.5
INDIANA	1.0	5.9	1.7
MICHIGAN	2.3	N/A	2.3
MINNESOTA	3.0 est.	12.4 est.	7.7 est.
OHIO	3.6 est.	64.6 est.	7.5 est.
WISCONSIN	2.2	14.1	2.6
Region VI	1.4	18.2 est.	1.8 est.
ARKANSAS	.1	.8	.2
LOUISIANA	.4	44.4	2.4
NEW MEXICO	1.5	40.0 est.	2.6 est.
OKLAHOMA	1.6	N/A	1.6
TEXAS	1.8	N/C	1.8 est.
Region VII	5.3	73.9	8.3
IOWA	2.3	N/A	2.3
KANSAS	2.9	.0	2.9
MISSOURI	11.1	91.7	18.6
NEBRASKA	.3	21.6	1.4
Region VIII	1.0	54.6	1.9
COLORADO	2.4	N/A	2.4
MONTANA	1.3	100.0	2.9
NORTH DAKOTA	.1	75.0	2.8
SOUTH DAKOTA	.5	.0	.4
UTAH	.4	N/A	.4
WYOMING	.2	58.3	1.6
Region IX	2.9	.0	2.9
ARIZONA	.8	.0	.8
CALIFORNIA	2.6	N/A	2.6
HAWAII	4.1	N/A	4.1
NEVADA	28.3	N/A	28.3
Region X	1.5	N/C	1.5 est.
ALASKA	3.3	N/A	3.3
IDAHO	1.6	N/A	1.6
OREGON	1.6	N/A	1.6
WASHINGTON	1.4	N/C	1.4 est.
UNITED STATES	3.4 est.	23.1 est.	4.5 est.

Table 27

Readmissions as Percent of Residents on 7/1/81: Readmissions to state-operated residential facilities, expressed as a percent of the resident population with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation at the beginning of fiscal year 1982.

REGION/STATE	% PRF/MR	% PRF/Other	% All Facilities
Region I	16.0	12.6 est.	15.8 est.
CONNECTICUT	38.9	101.6	40.1
MAINE	51.8	N/A	51.8
MASSACHUSETTS	.5	N/C	.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE	.0	N/C	.0 est.
RHODE ISLAND	.6	.0	.6
VERMONT	.7	.0	.6
Region II	3.4 est.	.0	3.2 est.
NEW JERSEY	N/C	N/A	N/C
NEW YORK	5.0	.0	4.8
Region III	2.0	16.5 est.	2.8 est.
DELAWARE	.6	N/A	.6
D.C.	.0	N/A	.0
MARYLAND	4.7	N/C	4.7 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	.8	1.3	.8
VIRGINIA	2.3	53.1	6.1
WEST VIRGINIA	6.1	N/C	6.1 est.
Region IV	2.3	17.9 est.	4.0 est.
ALABAMA	1.2	N/A	1.2
FLORIDA	2.3	N/C	2.3 est.
GEORGIA	14.1	14.8	14.4
KENTUCKY	.0	.0	.0
MISSISSIPPI	2.5	N/A	2.5
NORTH CAROLINA	.6	14.4	2.2
SOUTH CAROLINA	.8	N/A	.8
TENNESSEE	1.7	93.9	8.1
Region V	2.7 est.	12.4 est.	3.9 est.
ILLINOIS	1.9	46.5	5.5
INDIANA	.8	6.5	1.6
MICHIGAN	2.4	N/A	2.4
MINNESOTA	6.0 est.	7.8 est.	6.9
OHIO	4.6 est.	N/C	4.6 est.
WISCONSIN	2.0	9.4	2.3
Region VI	1.5	6.3 est.	1.6 est.
ARKANSAS	.4	.4	.4
LOUISIANA	.7	12.1	1.1
NEW MEXICO	2.8	80.0 est.	4.3 est.
OKLAHOMA	1.6	N/A	1.6
TEXAS	1.8	N/C	1.8 est.
Region VII	4.9	107.2	8.6
IOWA	2.3	N/A	2.3
KANSAS	4.8	.0	4.7
MISSOURI	8.2	147.5	18.2
NEBRASKA	1.0	2.9	1.1
Region VIII	.5	19.6 est.	1.2 est.
COLORADO	1.1	N/A	1.1
MONTANA	1.0	72.7	3.6
NORTH DAKOTA	.1	60.5	2.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	.2	N/C	.2 est.
UTAH	.4	N/A	.4
WYOMING	.0	25.0	.4
Region IX	2.1 est.	N/A	2.1 est.
ARIZONA	.0	N/A	.0
CALIFORNIA	1.5 est.	N/A	1.5 est.
HAWAII	3.1	N/A	3.1
NEVADA	39.9	N/A	39.9
Region X	1.6	N/C	1.6 est.
ALASKA	2.3	N/A	2.3
IDAHO	.3	N/A	.3
OREGON	2.0	N/A	2.0
WASHINGTON	1.5	N/C	1.5 est.
UNITED STATES	3.4 est.	15.7 est.	4.2 est.

LIVE RELEASES DURING YEAR

Tables 28 and 29 report live releases during the report year. The eliciting question was, "How many people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation were officially released from the facilities and removed from the facilities' rolls during the year 7/1/80 to 6/30/81; during the year 7/1/81 to 6/30/82? Include those who had made the physical move earlier, but who were still carried 'on the books' at the beginning of the year; do not include those who had made the physical move during the year but who were still carried 'on the books' of a particular facility on 6/30/80. Do not include transfers among those two kinds of facility. Do not include releases from respite care." The intent of these somewhat complicated instructions was to seek a number that could be found in the existing record systems, and that would also reflect the ongoing responsibility (where such existed) for persons who were not physically present but were carried on the rolls as charges of the facility. Respondents unable to provide a number for "live releases" as defined were asked to note the problem they were having. Twenty percent of respondents noted that their states had some difficulty. Often the problem arose because state data systems collapsed facility separations that occurred for any reason into one category of release. In those cases short-term or temporary leaves were tallied as a release and were difficult to extract from data supplied on the survey form. Some states made use of many kinds of trial placements and/or managed clients living away from the facility for indefinite periods of time. States frequently reported that PRF/other facilities with 10 or more mentally retarded residents would often admit a person with a primary diagnosis of mental illness and release the same person with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation. Few of these problems were reported by respondents as distorting the overall accuracy of the reported figures. (See state notes for an explanation of particular problems.)

The total number of live releases from both types of facilities was 14,643 person during 1981 and 13,479 persons during 1982. Live releases from PRF/other facilities represented 19% of all live releases during 1981 and 20% of all live releases during 1982.

The ratio of total admissions (first admissions and readmissions) to live releases for the United States during 1981 was 11,510 to 14,643 or a 44% to 56% ratio. During fiscal year 1982 the ratio of all admissions to live releases was 10,111 to 13,479, or 43% to 57%. Live releases, it will be noted, outnumbered all admissions during both years.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.

DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 28

Live Releases, FY 1981: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation who were officially released from public residential facilities (removed from the rolls) between 7/1/80 and 6/30/81.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	416 +	96 + est.	512 + est.
CONNECTICUT	DNF	94	94
MAINE	245	N/A	245
MASSACHUSETTS	32	DNF	32 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	30	DNF	30 +
RHODE ISLAND	88	0 est.	88 est.
VERMONT	21	2	23
Region II	2838	0 +	2838 +
NEW JERSEY	1044	N/A	1044
NEW YORK	1794	DNF	1794 +
Region III	1141	310 +	1451 +
DELAWARE	14	N/A	14
D.C.	2	N/A	2
MARYLAND	314	DNF	314 +
PENNSYLVANIA	449	68	517
VIRGINIA	297	242	539
WEST VIRGINIA	65	DNF	65 +
Region IV	1414	937 +	2351 +
ALABAMA	88	N/A	88
FLORIDA	370	DNF	370 +
GEORGIA	483	169	652
KENTUCKY	25	21	46
MISSISSIPPI	75	N/A	75
NORTH CAROLINA	122	518	640
SOUTH CAROLINA	143	N/A	143
TENNESSEE	108	229	337
Region V	2636	807 est.	3443 est.
ILLINOIS	671	268	939
INDIANA	187	139	326
MICHIGAN	144	N/A	144
MINNESOTA	63	342	405
OHIO	1473	43	1516
WISCONSIN	98	15 est.	113 est.
Region VI	1259 est.	267 +	1526 + est.
ARKANSAS	111	2	113
LOUISIANA	190	245	435
NEW MEXICO	69 est.	20	89 est.
OKLAHOMA	187	N/A	187
TEXAS	702	DNF	702 +
Region VII	524 est.	402	926 est.
IOWA	130 est.	N/A	130 est.
KANSAS	130	5	135
MISSOURI	236	392	628
NEBRASKA	28	5	33
Region VIII	285	93 est.	378 est.
COLORADO	127	N/A	127
MONTANA	23	4 est.	27 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	38	47	85
SOUTH DAKOTA	26	25	51
UTAH	39	N/A	39
WYOMING	32	17	49
Region IX	861	27	888
ARIZONA	78	27	105
CALIFORNIA	673	N/A	673
HAWAII	40	N/A	40
NEVADA	70	N/A	70
Region X	299 est.	31	330 est.
ALASKA	18 est.	N/A	18 est.
IDAHO	29	N/A	29
OREGON	87	N/A	87
WASHINGTON	165	31	196
UNITED STATES	11673 + est.	2970 + est.	14643 + est.

Table 29

Live Releases, FY 1982: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation who were officially released from public residential facilities (removed from the rolls) between 7/1/81 and 6/30/82.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	467 +	88 +	555 +
CONNECTICUT	DNF	85	85 +
MAINE	267	N/A	267
MASSACHUSETTS	24	DNF	24 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	35	DNF	35 +
RHODE ISLAND	115	0	115
VERMONT	26	3	29
Region II	2587	0 +	2587 +
NEW JERSEY	1052	N/A	1052
NEW YORK	1535	DNF	1535 +
Region III	1161	333 +	1494 +
DELAWARE	11	N/A	11
D.C.	6	N/A	6
MARYLAND	359	DNF	359 +
PENNSYLVANIA	536	89	625
VIRGINIA	211	244	455
WEST VIRGINIA	38	DNF	38 +
Region IV	1492	556 +	2048 +
ALABAMA	59	N/A	59
FLORIDA	353	DNF	353 +
GEORGIA	435	190	625
KENTUCKY	13	0	13
MISSISSIPPI	291	N/A	291
NORTH CAROLINA	74	113	187
SOUTH CAROLINA	181	N/A	181
TENNESSEE	86	253	339
Region V	2006	885 est.	2891 est.
ILLINOIS	535	311	846
INDIANA	176	131	307
MICHIGAN	179	N/A	179
MINNESOTA	98	327	425
OHIO	919	103	1022
WISCONSIN	99	13 est.	112 est.
Region VI	1099	205 +	1304 +
ARKANSAS	77	2	79
LOUISIANA	224	187	411
NEW MEXICO	35	16	51
OKLAHOMA	128	N/A	128
TEXAS	635	DNF	635 +
Region VII	598	356	954
IOWA	136	N/A	136
KANSAS	192	27	219
MISSOURI	242	324	566
NEBRASKA	28	5	33
Region VIII	291	57 est.	348 est.
COLORADO	142	N/A	142
MONTANA	16	3 est.	19 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	36	32	68
SOUTH DAKOTA	22	17	39
UTAH	41	N/A	41
WYOMING	34	5	39
Region IX	845	N/A	845
ARIZONA	83	N/A	83
CALIFORNIA	653	N/A	653
HAWAII	27	N/A	27
NEVADA	82	N/A	82
Region X	410 est.	43	453 est.
ALASKA	14 est.	N/A	14 est.
IDAHO	19	N/A	19
OREGON	152	N/A	152
WASHINGTON	225	43	268
UNITED STATES	10956 + est.	2523 + est.	13479 + est.

LIVE RELEASE RATIOS

Tables 30 and 31 express the number of live releases from both types of facilities as the percent of mentally retarded populations in those facilities on July 1 of both report years. Again, the purpose of this choice was to show the change during the year relative to a starting point for the year and was partly based on advice from some states in the course of data refinement. To convert the figures to the number of live releases per 1000 residents at the beginning of the year, multiply by ten.

Live releases from state-operated residential facilities during both fiscal years remained static at about 10% of the July 1 on-roll population. It should be noted, however, that release rates show a wide range from state to state. Among PRF/MR facilities during 1981, several states (Connecticut, Massachusetts and D.C.) showed release rates less than 1% of their July 1 resident population. On the other hand, Maine and Nevada had release rates equal to 56.5% and 46.1% respectively, for the same year. The range of release rates from PRF/MR facilities for fiscal year 1982 was 68.1% in Maine to .6% in Massachusetts and D.C. During the same two year period, resident release rates from PRF/other facilities were not only more variable but also a great deal higher than release rates from PRF/MR facilities. Live releases from PRF/other facilities amounted to 36% of the July 1, 1980 census and 32% of the July 1, 1981 census.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.

DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 30

Live Releases as Percent of Residents on 7/1/80: Live Releases from state-operated residential facilities, expressed as a percent of the resident population with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation at the beginning of fiscal year 1981.

REGION/STATE	% PRF/MR	% PRF/Other	% All Facilities
Region I	4.2	26.0 est.	5.0 est.
CONNECTICUT	.0	71.8	2.7
MAINE	56.5	N/A	56.5
MASSACHUSETTS	.7	N/C	.7 est.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5.4	.0	4.9
RHODE ISLAND	12.9	.0 est.	10.7 est.
VERMONT	6.6	5.3	6.4
Region II	12.7	N/C	12.7 est.
NEW JERSEY	14.2	N/A	14.2
NEW YORK	12.0	N/C	12.0 est.
Region III	7.0	31.3 est.	8.4 est.
DELAWARE	2.7	N/A	2.7
D.C.	.2	N/A	.2
MARYLAND	10.5	N/C	10.5 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	5.9	14.1 est.	6.4 est.
VIRGINIA	8.0	86.1	13.5
WEST VIRGINIA	11.6	N/C	11.6 est.
Region IV	8.1	41.5 est.	11.9 est.
ALABAMA	5.0	N/A	5.0
FLORIDA	10.3	N/C	10.3 est.
GEORGIA	35.3	15.5	26.5
KENTUCKY	3.7	10.8	5.2
MISSISSIPPI	4.6	N/A	4.6
NORTH CAROLINA	3.8	104.0	17.1
SOUTH CAROLINA	4.7	N/A	4.7
TENNESSEE	5.0	117.4	14.2
Region V	11.6	29.8 est.	13.6 est.
ILLINOIS	11.8	63.7	15.4
INDIANA	6.1	28.3	9.2
MICHIGAN	3.0	N/A	3.0
MINNESOTA	4.8	25.6	15.3
OHIO	26.4	11.4	25.5
WISCONSIN	4.5	17.7 est.	5.0 est.
Region VI	7.0	64.9 est.	8.3 est.
ARKANSAS	7.3	.8	6.4
LOUISIANA	5.8	162.2	12.7
NEW MEXICO	13.2	133.3	16.5
OKLAHOMA	9.8	N/A	9.8
TEXAS	6.5	N/C	6.5 est.
Region VII	8.7	143.6	14.7
IOWA	7.1	N/A	7.1
KANSAS	9.3	19.2	9.5
MISSOURI	11.2	180.7	27.0
NEBRASKA	4.1	13.5	4.6
Region VIII	6.0	120.8 est.	7.9 est.
COLORADO	8.8	N/A	8.8
MONTANA	7.4	80.0 est.	8.5 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	3.7	117.5	7.9
SOUTH DAKOTA	3.9	125.0	7.5
UTAH	5.1	N/A	5.1
WYOMING	6.4	141.7	9.6
Region IX	8.6	100.0	8.9
ARIZONA	12.4	100.0	16.0
CALIFORNIA	7.7	N/A	7.7
HAWAII	9.6	N/A	9.6
NEVADA	46.1	N/A	46.1
Region X	6.9 est.	N/C	6.9 est.
ALASKA	19.6 est.	N/A	19.6 est.
IDAHO	7.7	N/A	7.7
OREGON	5.0	N/A	5.0
WASHINGTON	7.7	N/C	7.7 est.
UNITED STATES	8.9 est.	36.0 est.	10.5 est.

Table 31

Live Releases as Percent of Residents on 7/1/81: Live Releases from state-operated residential facilities, expressed as a percent of the resident population with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation at the beginning of fiscal year 1982.

REGION/STATE	% PRF/MR	% PRF/Other	% All Facilities
Region I	4.9 est.	17.6 est.	5.6 est.
CONNECTICUT	N/C	N/C	N/C
MAINE	68.1	N/A	68.1
MASSACHUSETTS	.6	N/C	.6 est.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	6.7	N/C	6.7 est.
RHODE ISLAND	17.1	.0 est.	17.1 est.
VERMONT	8.5	8.6	8.5
Region II	12.5	N/C	12.5 est.
NEW JERSEY	15.4	N/A	15.4
NEW YORK	11.1	N/C	11.1 est.
Region III	7.4	34.5 est.	9.0 est.
DELAWARE	2.1	N/A	2.1
D.C.	.6	N/A	.6
MARYLAND	12.2	N/C	12.2 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	7.5	18.7	8.2
VIRGINIA	5.9	84.7	11.8
WEST VIRGINIA	7.1	N/C	7.1 est.
Region IV	8.7	26.5 est.	10.6 est.
ALABAMA	3.4	N/A	3.4
FLORIDA	10.5	N/C	10.5 est.
GEORGIA	35.0	17.6	26.9
KENTUCKY	1.9	.0	1.5
MISSISSIPPI	16.5	N/A	16.5
NORTH CAROLINA	2.3	26.7	5.2
SOUTH CAROLINA	5.9	N/A	5.9
TENNESSEE	4.0	154.3	14.5
Region V	9.9	31.3 est.	12.5 est.
ILLINOIS	10.2	66.6	14.8
INDIANA	6.0	28.5	9.1
MICHIGAN	4.2	N/A	4.2
MINNESOTA	7.8	27.0	17.2
OHIO	21.0	17.1	20.5
WISCONSIN	4.6	15.3 est.	5.0 est.
Region VI	6.5	55.7 est.	7.5 est.
ARKANSAS	5.4	.8	4.7
LOUISIANA	6.6	161.2 est.	11.8 est.
NEW MEXICO	7.0	N/C	7.0 est.
OKLAHOMA	7.0	N/A	7.0
TEXAS	6.5	N/C	6.5 est.
Region VII	10.3	N/C	10.3 est.
IOWA	7.7	N/A	7.7
KANSAS	13.8	100.0	15.5
MISSOURI	11.7	N/C	11.7 est.
NEBRASKA	4.8	14.7	5.3
Region VIII	6.4	33.9 est.	7.4 est.
COLORADO	10.3	N/A	10.3
MONTANA	5.5	27.3 est.	6.3 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	3.5	84.2	6.4
SOUTH DAKOTA	3.5	15.3	5.3
UTAH	5.4	N/A	5.4
WYOMING	7.2	62.5	8.1
Region IX	8.8	N/A	8.8
ARIZONA	14.0	N/A	14.0
CALIFORNIA	7.7	N/A	7.7
HAWAII	6.9	N/A	6.9
NEVADA	53.6	N/A	53.6
Region X	9.8 est.	N/C	9.8 est.
ALASKA	15.9 est.	N/A	15.9 est.
IDAHO	5.3	N/A	5.3
OREGON	8.8	N/A	8.8
WASHINGTON	11.1	N/C	11.1 est.
UNITED STATES	8.8 est.	32.0 est.	10.2 est.

DEATHS DURING YEAR

Tables 32 and 33 report deaths in state-operated residential facilities of both types during fiscal years 1981 and 1982. The question asked on the survey was, "How many people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation died during the two report years while they were on the rolls of these facilities? Include those who were not physically in the facility, such as on leave or trial placement or in a community hospital, if they were on the facility's roll at the time of death. Do not count deaths that may have occurred in respite care placement." The subquestions differentiated the two types of facilities.

This inquiry was intended to correspond with the states' record systems and also to reflect the possible occurrence of death while off the facility grounds, such as while under treatment in a community hospital. No state reported that it could not report the number of deaths for PRF/MRs, though some respondents did not have the data for PRF/other. There were 1965 deaths of residents during 1981 and 1701 deaths during 1982.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.
DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.
NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.
Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.
est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.
+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 32

Deaths, FY 1981: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation who died during the period 7/1/80-6/30/81 while on the rolls of public residential facilities.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	102	2 + est.	104 + est.
CONNECTICUT	29	0	29
MAINE	3	N/A	3
MASSACHUSETTS	40	DNF	40 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	9	DNF	9 +
RHODE ISLAND	19	2 est.	21 est.
VERMONT	2	0	2
Region II	352	0 +	352 +
NEW JERSEY	78	N/A	78
NEW YORK	274	DNF	274 +
Region III	218	21 +	239 +
DELAWARE	9	N/A	9
D.C.	16	N/A	16
MARYLAND	49	DNF	49 +
PENNSYLVANIA	90	8	98
VIRGINIA	51	13	64
WEST VIRGINIA	3	DNF	3 +
Region IV	252	26 +	278 +
ALABAMA	25	N/A	25
FLORIDA	54	DNF	54 +
GEORGIA	26	7	33
KENTUCKY	4	6	10
MISSISSIPPI	24	N/A	24
NORTH CAROLINA	22	6	28
SOUTH CAROLINA	51	N/A	51
TENNESSEE	46	7	53
Region V	304	28 est.	332 est.
ILLINOIS	96	8	104
INDIANA	33	4	37
MICHIGAN	23	N/A	23
MINNESOTA	23	12	35
OHIO	83	4	87
WISCONSIN	46	0 est.	46 est.
Region VI	229	3 +	232 +
ARKANSAS	8	2	10
LOUISIANA	38	1	39
NEW MEXICO	10	0	10
OKLAHOMA	12	N/A	12
TEXAS	161	DNF	161 +
Region VII	99	12	111
IOWA	18	N/A	18
KANSAS	14	1	15
MISSOURI	58	10	68
NEBRASKA	9	1	10
Region VIII	80	0 est.	80 est.
COLORADO	26	N/A	26
MONTANA	3	0	3
NORTH DAKOTA	21	0	21
SOUTH DAKOTA	9	0 est.	9 est.
UTAH	11	N/A	11
WYOMING	10	0	10
Region IX	175	0	175
ARIZONA	7	0	7
CALIFORNIA	159	N/A	159
HAWAII	7	N/A	7
NEVADA	2	N/A	2
Region X	62	0 +	62 +
ALASKA	1	N/A	1
IDAHO	8	N/A	8
OREGON	19	N/A	19
WASHINGTON	34	DNF	34 +
UNITED STATES	1873	92 + est.	1965 + est.

Table 33

Deaths, FY 1982: Number of persons with primary diagnosis of mental retardation who died during the period 7/1/81-6/30/82 while on the rolls of public residential facilities.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR	PRF/Other	All Facilities
Region I	83	2 +	85 +
CONNECTICUT	18	1	19
MAINE	7	N/A	7
MASSACHUSETTS	44	DNF	44 +
NEW HAMPSHIRE	8	DNF	8 +
RHODE ISLAND	5	0	5
VERMONT	1	1	2
Region II	301	0 +	301 +
NEW JERSEY	69	N/A	69
NEW YORK	232	DNF	232 +
Region III	196	16 +	212 +
DELAWARE	12	N/A	12
D.C.	10	N/A	10
MARYLAND	42	DNF	42 +
PENNSYLVANIA	74	8	82
VIRGINIA	57	8	65
WEST VIRGINIA	1	DNF	1 +
Region IV	231	8 +	239 +
ALABAMA	17	N/A	17
FLORIDA	51	DNF	51 +
GEORGIA	24	6	30
KENTUCKY	0	0	0
MISSISSIPPI	26	N/A	26
NORTH CAROLINA	28	0	28
SOUTH CAROLINA	45	N/A	45
TENNESSEE	40	2	42
Region V	241	31 est.	272 est.
ILLINOIS	64	5	69
INDIANA	36	7	43
MICHIGAN	32	N/A	32
MINNESOTA	18	13	31
OHIO	59	6	65
WISCONSIN	32	0 est.	32 est.
Region VI	185	5 +	190 +
ARKANSAS	8	4	12
LOUISIANA	37	1	38
NEW MEXICO	10	0	10
OKLAHOMA	23	N/A	23
TEXAS	107	DNF	107 +
Region VII	92	4	96
IOWA	10	N/A	10
KANSAS	28	0	28
MISSOURI	45	2	47
NEBRASKA	9	2	11
Region VIII	65	1 est.	66 est.
COLORADO	24	N/A	24
MONTANA	2	0	2
NORTH DAKOTA	13	0	13
SOUTH DAKOTA	10	0 est.	10 est.
UTAH	9	N/A	9
WYOMING	7	1	8
Region IX	180	N/A	180
ARIZONA	10	N/A	10
CALIFORNIA	158	N/A	158
HAWAII	8	N/A	8
NEVADA	4	N/A	4
Region X	60	0 +	60 +
ALASKA	0	N/A	0
IDAHO	6	N/A	6
OREGON	23	N/A	23
WASHINGTON	31	DNF	31 +
UNITED STATES	1634	67 + est.	1701 + est.

DEATH RATIOS

Tables 34 and 35 report the number of mentally retarded people living in state-operated residential facilities who died during both report years as a percent of the on-roll populations at the beginning of each year. Nationally, approximately 1.4% of residents died during 1981, and 1.3% died during 1982. Those figures amount to 14 and 13, respectively, per 1000 residents. During this decade, the civilian population's death rate has been between 8 and 10 per 1000 ("Death Rates," 1983). The death rate for retarded residents, as expected, exceeds that of the general population; however, to more fully interpret these statistics, age characteristics of both populations should be analyzed.

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.

DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.

NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.

Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.

est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.

+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 34

Deaths as Percent of Residents on 7/1/80: Deaths in state-operated residential facilities, expressed as a percent of the resident population with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation at the beginning of fiscal year 1981.

REGION/STATE	% PRF/MR	% PRF/Other	% All Facilities
Region I	1.0	.5 est.	1.0 est.
CONNECTICUT	.9	.0	.8
MAINE	.7	N/C	.7
MASSACHUSETTS	.9	N/C	.9 est.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1.6	N/C	1.6 est.
RHODE ISLAND	2.8	1.4 est.	2.6
VERMONT	.6	.0	.6
Region II	1.6	N/C	1.5 est.
NEW JERSEY	1.1	N/A	1.1
NEW YORK	1.8	N/C	1.8 est.
Region III	1.3	2.1 est.	1.4 est.
DELAWARE	1.7	N/A	1.7
D.C.	1.6	N/A	1.6
MARYLAND	1.6	N/C	1.6 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	1.2	1.7	1.2
VIRGINIA	1.4	4.6	1.6
WEST VIRGINIA	.5	N/C	.5 est.
Region IV	1.4	1.2	1.4
ALABAMA	1.4	N/A	1.4
FLORIDA	1.5	.0	1.4
GEORGIA	1.9	.6	1.3
KENTUCKY	.6	3.1	1.1
MISSISSIPPI	1.5	N/A	1.5
NORTH CAROLINA	.7	1.2	.8
SOUTH CAROLINA	1.7	N/A	1.7
TENNESSEE	2.1	3.6	2.2
Region V	1.3	1.0 est.	1.3 est.
ILLINOIS	1.7	1.9	1.7
INDIANA	1.1	.8	1.0
MICHIGAN	.5	N/A	.5
MINNESOTA	1.8	.9	1.3
OHIO	1.5	1.7	1.5
WISCONSIN	2.1	.0 est.	2.0 est.
Region VI	1.3	1.2 est.	1.3 est.
ARKANSAS	.5	.8	.6
LOUISIANA	1.2	.7	1.2 est.
NEW MEXICO	1.9	.0	1.9
OKLAHOMA	.6	N/A	.6
TEXAS	1.5	N/C	1.5 est.
Region VII	1.6	4.3	1.8
IOWA	1.0	N/A	1.0
KANSAS	1.0	3.9	1.1
MISSOURI	2.8	4.6	2.9
NEBRASKA	1.3	2.7	1.4
Region VIII	1.7 est.	.0 est.	1.7 est.
COLORADO	1.8	N/A	1.8
MONTANA	1.0	.0	1.0
NORTH DAKOTA	2.0	.0	1.9
SOUTH DAKOTA	1.4 est.	.0 est.	1.3 est.
UTAH	1.4	N/A	1.4
WYOMING	2.0	.0	2.0
Region IX	1.8	.0	1.8
ARIZONA	1.1	.0	1.1
CALIFORNIA	1.8	N/A	1.8
HAWAII	1.7	N/A	1.7
NEVADA	1.3	N/A	1.3
Region X	1.4	N/C	1.4 est.
ALASKA	1.1	N/A	1.1
IDAHO	2.1	N/A	2.1
OREGON	1.1	N/A	1.1
WASHINGTON	1.6	N/C	1.6 est.
UNITED STATES	1.4 est.	1.1 est.	1.4 est.

Table 35

Deaths as Percent of Residents on 7/1/81: Deaths in state-operated residential facilities, expressed as a percent of the resident population with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation at the beginning of fiscal year 1982.

REGION/STATE	% PRF/MR	% PRF/Other	% All Facilities
Region I	.9	.4 est.	.9 est.
CONNECTICUT	.6	1.6	.6
MAINE	1.8	N/A	1.8
MASSACHUSETTS	1.0	N/C	1.0 est.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1.5	N/C	1.5 est.
RHODE ISLAND	.7	.0	.7
VERMONT	.3	2.9	.6
Region II	1.5	.0	1.4
NEW JERSEY	1.0	N/A	1.0
NEW YORK	1.7	.0	1.6
Region III	1.3	1.7 est.	1.3 est.
DELAWARE	2.3	N/A	2.3
D.C.	1.0	N/A	1.0
MARYLAND	1.4	.0	1.3
PENNSYLVANIA	1.0	1.7	1.1
VIRGINIA	1.6	2.8	1.7
WEST VIRGINIA	.2	N/C	.2 est.
Region IV	1.3	.4 est.	1.2 est.
ALABAMA	1.0	N/A	1.0
FLORIDA	1.5	N/C	1.5 est.
GEORGIA	1.9	.6	1.3
KENTUCKY	.0	.0	.0
MISSISSIPPI	1.5	N/A	1.5
NORTH CAROLINA	.9	.0	.8
SOUTH CAROLINA	1.5	N/A	1.5
TENNESSEE	1.8	1.2	1.8
Region V	1.2	1.1	1.2
ILLINOIS	1.2	1.1	1.2
INDIANA	1.2	1.5	1.3
MICHIGAN	.7	N/A	.7
MINNESOTA	1.4	1.1	1.3
OHIO	1.4	1.0	1.3
WISCONSIN	1.5	.0	1.4
Region VI	1.1	2.0 est.	1.1 est.
ARKANSAS	.6	1.7	.7
LOUISIANA	1.1	.9	1.1 est.
NEW MEXICO	2.0	.0	2.0
OKLAHOMA	1.3	N/A	1.3
TEXAS	1.1	N/C	1.1 est.
Region VII	1.6	1.8	1.6
IOWA	.6	N/A	.6
KANSAS	2.0	.0	2.0
MISSOURI	2.2	1.3	2.1
NEBRASKA	1.5	5.9	1.8
Region VIII	1.4	.6	1.4
COLORADO	1.7	N/A	1.7
MONTANA	.7	.0	.7
NORTH DAKOTA	1.3	.0	1.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	1.6	.0	1.4
UTAH	1.2	N/A	1.2
WYOMING	1.5	12.5	1.7
Region IX	1.8	N/A	1.9
ARIZONA	1.7	N/A	1.7
CALIFORNIA	1.8	N/A	1.9
HAWAII	2.1	N/A	2.1
NEVADA	2.6	N/A	2.6
Region X	1.4	N/C	1.4 est.
ALASKA	.0	N/A	.0
IDAHO	1.7	N/A	1.7
OREGON	1.3	N/A	1.3
WASHINGTON	1.5	N/C	1.5 est.
UNITED STATES	1.3	.9 est.	1.3 est.

COST PER DIEM

Tables 36 and 37 show the average cost, per day, of serving a mentally retarded person in the facilities. The survey question was, "What was the per diem cost (daily cost for operating expenses) of care for the average resident in each type of facility during the two report years. Do not subtract federal reimbursements before figuring the cost." Separate per diem figures were requested for each of the two types of facility. The regional and United States figures are weighted averages. For each state from which both the resident population and the per diem were furnished, the per diem figure was weighted proportionate to the number of people represented. When a state's PRF/other per diem was not calculated, the all facilities average was listed as the PRF/MR per diem.

Most of the reporting states had no difficulty with the meaning of "per diem cost." This is a universally-used term, meaning 1/365th of the facility's annual operating expense, divided by the average daily number of residents. There are some differences in how the states compute this figure, but it is information that has been calculated each year for several decades. PRF/others occasionally posed a reporting problem to the states. It was often the judgment of the state informant that the true per diem for persons in units or programs for the mentally retarded was the same, whether the person was in a PRF/MR or PRF/other. In some instances, mental retardation units in PRF/others calculated their own per diem. While in other instances, mentally retarded persons' per diem was averaged into the total residential population of "other" facilities.

The per diem cost of care in PRF/MR facilities during fiscal year 1981 was \$83.96, a 19% increase from per diem cost in those facilities during 1980. The per diem cost for PRF/MR's increased an additional 6% from 1981 to 1982 and was calculated at \$89.75. PRF/other per diems increased from \$82.25 during fiscal year 1981 to 83.37 during fiscal year 1982. The all facility per diems were \$83.88 during fiscal year 1981 and \$89.43 during fiscal year 1982. Average per diem cost varied considerably across states. North Dakota had the lowest average per diem during both years (\$37.62 in 1981 and \$49.29 during 1982), while Alaska had the highest per diem costs (\$153.00 during 1981 and \$200.00 during 1982). Regions II and VIII "all facilities" per diems were the lowest nationally at \$59.00 during fiscal year 1981 and \$70.00 during fiscal year 1982. The highest regional per diems were found in Region IX during fiscal year 1981 (\$109.12) and Region II during fiscal year 1982 (\$120.12).

TABLE NOTES

Explanation of non-numerical symbols used in the tables:

NA = Not Applicable; the category is not used in this state; may have a meaning that is equivalent to zero, except that it does not represent any quantity.
DNF = Data Not Furnished by the reporting state; evidently does not equal zero.
NC = Not Calculated because some of the data needed for calculation was not furnished.
Zero (0) = the category is used and was reported, and the quantity is zero.
est (or e) = the reporting state furnished estimated data believed to be the most accurate available under the circumstances; or, estimated data contribute to a calculated figure; or a not calculated (NC) state figure contributed to a regional total.
+ = additional quantity represented by a "DNF" in the column. The number a "+" follows should be treated as an underestimate.

Table 36

Per Diem Cost, FY 1981: Cost per diem for care of residents with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation in state-operated residential facilities.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR \$		PRF/Other \$		All Facilities \$
Region I	97.93	est.	104.88	est.	98.17 est.
CONNECTICUT	60.00		142.00		62.43
MAINE	98.63		N/A		98.63
MASSACHUSETTS	131.27		DNF		131.27 est.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	60.97		DNF		60.97 est.
RHODE ISLAND	104.78	est.	121.85	est.	100.08 est.
VERMONT	82.46		93.95		83.67
Region II	100.23		101.87		100.23
NEW JERSEY	60.03		N/A		60.03
NEW YORK	120.00		101.87		120.00
Region III	86.89		73.33	est.	86.22 est.
DELAWARE	57.64		N/A		57.64
D.C.	65.00		N/A		65.00
MARYLAND	58.65		DNF		58.65 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	120.00		92.00		118.27
VIRGINIA	56.64		45.51		55.75
WEST VIRGINIA	45.79		44.80		45.79
Region IV	70.93	est.	80.77		71.93 est.
ALABAMA	90.04	est.	N/A		90.04 est.
FLORIDA	67.51		57.89		67.51
GEORGIA	100.00		77.74		89.85
KENTUCKY	84.74		67.15		80.80
MISSISSIPPI	47.27		N/A		47.27
NORTH CAROLINA	83.57		93.86		84.87
SOUTH CAROLINA	53.30		N/A		53.30
TENNESSEE	66.05		81.53		67.26
Region V	86.99		88.78		87.18
ILLINOIS	86.00		108.63		87.83
INDIANA	63.40		64.92		63.52
MICHIGAN	107.83		N/A		107.83
MINNESOTA	74.05		74.05		74.05
OHIO	84.12		108.00		86.02
WISCONSIN	84.63		151.35		87.10
Region VI	59.05	est.	44.79	est.	58.72 est.
ARKANSAS	65.78		43.00		62.47
LOUISIANA	50.26		49.48		51.51
NEW MEXICO	81.56	est.	80.99		81.55 est.
OKLAHOMA	49.07		N/A		49.07
TEXAS	61.90		DNF		61.90 est.
Region VII	81.02	est.	96.08	est.	81.69 est.
IOWA	78.63	est.	N/A		78.63 est.
KANSAS	71.26		DNF		71.26 est.
MISSOURI	93.05		95.61		93.27
NEBRASKA	69.96		98.72		71.24
Region VIII	58.82		71.18	est.	58.97 est.
COLORADO	65.85		N/A		65.85
MONTANA	97.66		82.34	est.	97.23 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	36.77		62.00		37.62
SOUTH DAKOTA	54.66		78.60		54.66
UTAH	59.71		N/A		59.71
WYOMING	67.34		88.31		67.95
Region IX	109.12		N/C		109.12 est.
ARIZONA	88.00		DNF		88.00 est.
CALIFORNIA	112.11		N/A		112.11
HAWAII	80.85		N/A		80.85
NEVADA	85.00		N/A		85.00
Region X	69.52		72.75		69.52
ALASKA	153.00		N/A		153.00
IDAHO	78.89		N/A		78.89
OREGON	56.62		N/A		56.62
WASHINGTON	75.02		72.75		75.02
UNITED STATES	83.96	est.	82.25	est.	83.88 est.

Table 37

Per Diem Cost, FY 1982: Cost per diem for care of residents with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation in state-operated residential facilities.

REGION/STATE	PRF/MR \$		PRF/Other \$		All Facilities \$
Region I	111.79	est.	42.33	est.	108.22 est.
CONNECTICUT	65.00	est.	160.00		66.71 est.
MAINE	107.00		N/A		107.00
MASSACHUSETTS	154.29		DNF		154.29 est.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	67.32		DNF		67.32 est.
RHODE ISLAND	118.89	est.	131.02		119.92 est.
VERMONT	99.00		117.12		100.92
Region II	120.12	est.	101.87		120.12 est.
NEW JERSEY	68.26	est.	N/A		68.26 est.
NEW YORK	145.80		115.88		145.80
Region III	96.93		84.61	est.	96.31 est.
DELAWARE	64.24		N/A		64.24
D.C.	90.00		N/A		90.00
MARYLAND	62.96		DNF		62.96 est.
PENNSYLVANIA	133.00		95.00		130.43
VIRGINIA	65.71		66.26		65.75
WEST VIRGINIA	53.40		51.59		53.40
Region IV	74.07	est.	84.43	est.	75.13 est.
ALABAMA	91.62	est.	N/A		91.62 est.
FLORIDA	79.52		76.57		79.52
GEORGIA	118.83		92.04		105.90
KENTUCKY	DNF		DNF		N/C
MISSISSIPPI	48.16		N/A		48.16
NORTH CAROLINA	91.56		101.97		92.77
SOUTH CAROLINA	57.49		N/A		57.49
TENNESSEE	70.25		93.04		71.74
Region V	69.25	est.	93.33		72.08 est.
ILLINOIS	95.23		115.59		97.01
INDIANA	69.15		72.99		69.67
MICHIGAN	DNF		N/A		N/C
MINNESOTA	87.95		87.95		87.95
OHIO	91.66		87.66		91.23
WISCONSIN	86.65		161.73		89.09
Region VI	71.14		54.61	est.	70.79 est.
ARKANSAS	75.82		53.00		72.34
LOUISIANA	69.02		76.51		69.27
NEW MEXICO	91.56	est.	98.21		91.68 est.
OKLAHOMA	56.00		N/A		56.00
TEXAS	73.06		DNF		73.06 est.
Region VII	88.86		100.31	est.	89.27 est.
IOWA	92.39	est.	N/A		92.39 est.
KANSAS	76.40		DNF		76.40 est.
MISSOURI	96.72	est.	98.00		96.81 est.
NEBRASKA	83.60		110.32		84.89
Region VIII	70.44	est.	86.04		70.66 est.
COLORADO	78.69		N/A		78.69
MONTANA	116.86		93.36	est.	115.29 est.
NORTH DAKOTA	49.29		75.00		50.07
SOUTH DAKOTA	63.06		87.06		63.06
UTAH	65.75		N/A		65.75
WYOMING	83.70		105.25		84.19
Region IX	107.92	est.	N/A		107.92 est.
ARIZONA	DNF		N/A		N/C
CALIFORNIA	116.24		N/A		116.24
HAWAII	89.05		N/A		89.05
NEVADA	95.50		N/A		95.50
Region X	80.95	est.	72.75		80.95 est.
ALASKA	200.00		N/A		200.00
IDAHO	89.94	est.	N/A		89.94 est.
OREGON	62.92		N/A		62.92
WASHINGTON	89.43		88.90		89.43
UNITED STATES	89.75	est.	83.37	est.	89.43 est.

DISCUSSION

This report, the fourth annual report published by the Center for Residential and Community Services, presents results from a national survey of state statistical offices on publicly operated residential services for mentally retarded people. Data for two fiscal years was presented, from July 1, to June 30, 1981 and from July 1, 1981 to June 30, 1982.

For the most part, all states and the District of Columbia were able to provide the survey data requested for their state-operated facilities designed exclusively for mentally retarded residents (PRF/MR's), though several states did not have 1982 per diem figures at the time of the survey. States had more difficulty providing accurate figures to describe the population of mentally retarded people in state-operated psychiatric facilities (PRF/other's). Several states were so uncertain of the reliability of data collection efforts in these facilities that they preferred not to estimate numbers. A common problem among states in reporting PRF/other data was inaccurate movement data due to the fluctuating primary diagnosis of multiply handicapped clients.

Overall by 1982, PRF/other facilities housed close to 5 percent of the institutionalized mentally retarded. This population may be slightly underestimated not only because of the lack of availability of figures but also because those PRF/other facilities with fewer than ten mentally retarded people were not counted. These omissions, however, were not thought to substantially effect the national totals.

In 1970 approximately 70 percent of the mentally retarded people in the residential services system were in public institutions (PRF/MR's or PRF/others); by 1980 that proportion was about 45 percent (Lakin, Bruininks, Doth, Hill, Hauber, 1982). In 1982, that proportion can be estimated at about 40 percent. At the same time, the proportion of the total U.S. population comprised of mentally retarded people in state institutions is less than sixty percent of what it was in 1970 (Lakin et al. 1982).

There were 371 residential facilities of both types in 1981; 364 in 1982. The number of PRF/MR's remained constant at 245 representing approximately 66 percent of all reporting facilities. There were 34 fewer facilities reporting data in 1982 than there were in 1978, the first year of this report. (Krantz, Bruininks & Clumpner, 1979) Sixty-four percent of the decrease was in the number of PRF/other facilities that housed ten or more mentally retarded residents. There was one state operated facility for every 615,610 persons in the general population during fiscal year 1981, and every 630,036 persons during fiscal year 1982 showing a decrease in the rate of placement per capita in publicly operated facilities.

During the two year report period the number of residents in both types of facilities declined slightly, by four percent, from 128,798 to 123,216 residents. This continues an annual decrease that began during 1960 in PRF/other

facilities and 1968 in PRF/MR facilities. In 1982, the 6056+ mentally retarded residents of state-operated psychiatric facilities represented 15 percent of the peak 40,000 residents of these facilities in 1959. The population of PRF/MR facilities dropped to 117,160 residents in 1982, 60 percent of the 1967 high of 194,650 residents.

In 1982 there were 54 institutionalized mentally retarded people per 100,000 of the general population. This was a slight decrease from 57 the previous year. In 1970 there were 106 institutionalized mentally retarded people for every 100,000 persons of the general population. The proportion of the total U.S. population comprised of mentally retarded people in state institutions during fiscal year 1982 was about 50 percent of what it was twelve years earlier.

Average facility size declined as well, dropping from 349 residents during 1981 to 338 during 1982. The average PRF/other facility housed approximately 50 mentally retarded residents during both report years, while the number of residents in PRF/MR facilities dropped from 502 to 478. It should be remembered, however, that the average size of facilities varies tremendously from state to state and depends largely on how state policy decisions affect state financial commitments to community placement, admission and release policies and other factors. The average size of PRF/MR's ranged from 39 to 912 in 1982.

Between July 1, 1980 and June 30, 1982 there was a 15,387 decline in the on-roll census of state-operated residential facilities of both kinds. Turnover, as measured by releases and total admissions, varied substantially among the states. Nationally, in 1981, total admissions to state-operated residential facilities of both kinds represented about 8.2 percent of the beginning of the year on-roll census. Live releases represented 10.5 percent of the population and deaths amounted to 1.4 percent of the on-roll population. The following year, total admissions represented 7.7 percent of the July 1, 1981 on-roll census, live releases were 10.7 percent and deaths were 1.3 percent of the population. Fiscal year 1982 showed less resident movement (total admissions, live releases) than any of the previous five report years. Readmissions represented 56 percent of total admissions in 1981 and 55 percent of total admissions in 1982. The movement of mentally retarded people in and out of PRF/ other facilities has been quite dramatic in comparison to the movement of PRF/MR residents. This fact is particularly evident because of the small number of such residents and the rapidly declining number of PRF/other facilities that house 10 or more mentally retarded people.

The above discussion briefly examined the most salient characteristics of public residential facilities for mentally retarded people in the United States. Occasionally, trends in the data were discussed and the two types of public facilities were compared. One may presume that future reports will continue to document the decline in the number of mentally retarded people living in state institutions. It is also hoped that this documentation of certain facts as they relate to the status of residential services will continue to aid state and federal policy makers as they plan future strategies for improving the quality of care and environments for all developmentally disabled people.

STATE NOTES

Alabama - State authorities reported that the number of "residents-on-roll" at the end of fiscal year 1982 is an underestimate because residents in trial community placement for less than a year were not counted.

California - Patton State Hospital (PRF/MR) ceased serving clients with mental retardation on June 30, 1982.

Connecticut - Data reported for fourteen State Department of Mental Retardation regional agencies included 43 residential facilities that range in size from 1189 to 6 residents. Ten of the regional agencies operate regional centers or training schools in addition to small group homes or apartments. The four remaining regional agencies operate only small group homes or apartments.

D.C. - Under the Pratt Consent Decree (1976) the District of Columbia is unable to admit residents to its state institutions.

Hawaii - The state operates a psychiatric hospital (Kula Sanitorium) whose current average daily population of mentally retarded residents has fallen below ten.

Kansas - Larned State Hospital (PRF/other) closed in May of 1982. Residents who transferred to PRF/MR facilities over the two year report period were not counted as first admissions to PRF/MR's, but did increase the number of residents on-roll in PRF/MR's at the end of both report years.

Maryland - The state of Maryland is under court order to remove individuals with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation from state psychiatric facilities. At the time of this report, state authorities were unable to provide accurate summary data about the residents of these facilities. Figures used for "number of facilities" and "residents-on-roll" in PRF/others are projected estimates based on past survey data. Reported PRF/MR per diem reflects the fact that four state facilities share administrative, household, dietary, support, and treatment services.

Michigan - An AIS/MR Services Unit has been established at each of the states' regional centers. (Hillcrest Regional Center closed and is not included in 1982 data.) The staff at these units are responsible for developing and monitoring community services for severely/profoundly and multi-handicapped clients placed out of the Center as part of a statewide effort to reduce the total population in state-operated institutions by some 2,200 residents over a five year period. AIS/MR homes are small intermediate care facilities for mentally retarded people that are sometimes directly state-operated but are often operated by a private non-profit organization.

The "number of facilities," as reported, does not include an additional 25 to 30 state-operated AIS/MR facilities (approximately 175 residents). The net change in resident population (derived from subtracting end of year on-roll census from beginning of year on-roll census), shows a decrease of residents due partially to placement in state-operated AIS/MR facilities. However, these residents are not counted as "live releases" from regional centers because they still require case-management services from the state.

Montana - Warm Springs State Hospital (PRF-MR) merged with Galen State Hospital (PRF-MR) on 7/1/81.

New Jersey - State data suppliers were unable to provide accurate figures for first admissions and readmissions to PRF/MR facilities because of definitional problems.

New York - PRF/other figures reported for "number of residents on-roll" came from March 1 data for both report years. The large change in these numbers reflects, in part, the implementation of an improved diagnostic process for the multiply disabled individual who may now have retardation as a secondary rather than a primary diagnosis. Not included in reported data are an additional ten psychiatric state hospitals with a total of less than 40 residents who have mental retardation as a primary diagnosis.

Pennsylvania - Marcy Center (PRF/MR) and Harrisburg MR Unit (PRF/Psych) closed during fiscal year 1982.

Rhode Island - The state operated five small community facilities in 1981 and nine small community facilities in 1982. Reported survey data do not include these facilities (with the exception of per diem cost). Two more state-operated group homes opened in 10/82. The total average daily population for these facilities was 15 in 1981 and 45 in 1982. The DIX Building-Howard Complex was converted from a mental health facility to an intermediate care facility for mentally retarded people in 2/82.

Texas - State authorities report that survey information about mentally retarded residents in state-operated psychiatric facilities is unavailable in reliable form.

Wisconsin - Central State Hospital (PRF/other) is scheduled to close in Spring of 1983. Patients will be transferred to two PRF/other institutions. In January, 1983, the Wisconsin Resource Center (WRC) opened. It is a prison which serves 160 men classified as requiring medium security. WRC functions as a rehabilitation unit in juxtaposition to a mental health program, to serve residents with functional behavioral and/or intellectual or psychiatric disabilities.

West Virginia - The state Departments of Health, Welfare and Education have been required by the courts to place all residents under the age of 23, living in state-operated residential facilities, into more appropriate surroundings. As a result, regional agencies have developed experimental residential services to provide programming and care in smaller community settings.

REFERENCE LIST

Death Rates: Institutions can be hazardous to your health. Institutions, February 1983, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 7-10.

Grossman, H. (ed.). Manual on terminology and classification in mental retardation. American Association on Mental Deficiency. Baltimore: Garamond/Pridemark Press, 1973.

Krantz, G. C., Bruininks, R. H. & Clumpner, J. L. Mentally retarded people in state-operated residential facilities: Year ending June 30, 1978. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, Department of Psychoeducational Studies, 1979.

Lakin, K. C., Bruininks, R. H., Doth, D., Hill, B., & Hauber, F. Sourcebook on long term care for developmentally disabled people. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, Department of Educational Psychology, 1982.

United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Current population estimates and projections, (Series P-25, No. 911). Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, April 1982.

APPENDIX A
1981 AND 1982 SURVEY OF PUBLIC RESIDENTIAL FACILITIES
FOR MENTALLY RETARDED PEOPLE

Please return the completed survey to:
 Center for Residential and Community Services
 ATTN: Lisa Rotegard
 207 Pattee Hall; 150 Pillsbury Drive SE
 University of Minnesota
 Minneapolis, MN 55455

Report completed by _____ Phone (_____)_____

INSTRUCTIONS: See cover letter. Please complete and return this brief survey. We are asking for information for 2 report years, (7/1/80 to 6/30/81, and 7/1/81 to 6/30/82). Do not hold it for final figures; if necessary, use estimates and mark them "est." If you have questions, please phone us at (612) 376-5283, collect if you wish, and ask for Lisa Rotegard.

***Please note the definitions of PRF/MR and PRF/other. If you can respond for only one type of facility, please do so and write in the margin of the form the name and address of the person who can respond to us regarding the other type of facility.**

NUMBER OF FACILITIES AND RESIDENTS

- 1) NUMBER OF FACILITIES. How many of each type of facility did your state operate on 6/30/81, on 6/30/82?
- | | 6-30-81 | 6-30-82 |
|--|---------|---------|
| a. PRF/MRs: facilities operated by the state (with state employees) that are designated to be primarily or exclusively residential facilities for mentally retarded or developmentally disabled people | _____ | _____ |
| b. PRF/others: facilities operated by the state (with state employees) as mental hospitals or as other residential facilities but that each serve at least ten residents who have a primary diagnosis of mental retardation | _____ | _____ |
- *See the attached list of public facilities. Please indicate which of these facilities meet the definitions above, and which are included in the numbers reported for these survey questions. Please check the appropriate column and add any facility which has been omitted.*
- 2) NUMBER OF RESIDENTS ON ROLL AT THE BEGINNING OF THE REPORT YEARS. How many mentally retarded people were on the rolls of the facilities on 7/1/80 and 7/1/81? Include all who were carried on the facility rolls, including those who were on leave or on trial placement that lasted for less than a year.
- | | 7-1-80 | 7-1-81 |
|---|--------|--------|
| a. In PRF/MRs? See corrected list, and the definition given above. Count all residents of these facilities; if there should be exceptions, please make an explanatory notation and/or phone us. | _____ | _____ |
| b. In PRF/others? See corrected list and the definition given above. Count ONLY the residents who have a primary diagnosis of mental retardation. | _____ | _____ |
- 3) AVERAGE DAILY RESIDENTS. What was the average daily resident population of your state-operated facilities? Generally, this is the per day average number of residents who were on site in the facilities for the years 7/1/80 to 6/30/81 and 7/1/81 to 6/30/82.
- | | '80-'81 | '81-'82 |
|--|---------|---------|
| a. In PRF/MRs? | _____ | _____ |
| b. In PRF/others? (Mentally retarded residents only) | _____ | _____ |
- 4) NUMBER OF RESIDENTS ON ROLL AT THE END OF THE REPORT YEARS. How many mentally retarded people were on the rolls of the facilities on 6/30/81 and 6/30/82?
- | | 6-30-81 | 6-30-82 |
|--|---------|---------|
| a. In PRF/MRs? | _____ | _____ |
| b. In PRF/others? (Mentally retarded residents only) | _____ | _____ |

RESIDENT MOVEMENT

- 5) FIRST ADMISSIONS. How many people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation and who had NEVER PREVIOUSLY been a resident in any of your state-operated facilities of either kind, were admitted to these facilities between 7/1/80 and 6/30/81; between 7/1/81 and 6/30/82? Do not include admissions for respite care.
- | | '80-'81 | '81-'82 |
|--|---------|---------|
| a. To PRF/MRs? | _____ | _____ |
| b. To PRF/others? (Mentally retarded residents only) | _____ | _____ |
- *If you are unable to provide a number for "first admissions" as defined, please note the problem you are having:*
- | | | |
|--|-----|----|
| Does the number you provided include individuals newly admitted to a particular state-operated facility who may have lived in another state-operated facility? | yes | no |
| Does the number you provided include individuals who transferred between state-operated facilities? | yes | no |
| Other problem _____ | | |

6) RE-ADMISSIONS. How many people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation, and who HAD AT ONE TIME been a resident in one of your state-operated facilities of either kind, were re-admitted to the same facility or another state-operated facility between 7/1/80 and 6/30/81; between 7/1/81 and 6/30/82? Do not count transfers among facilities; do not include admissions for respite care.

'80-'81 '81-'82

a. To PRF/MRs? _____

b. To PRF/others? (Mentally retarded residents only) _____

**If you are unable to provide a number for "readmissions" as defined, please note the problem you are having:*

Does the number you provided include **only** individuals who had at one time been residents in a particular state-operated facility and were later readmitted to that facility? yes no

Does the number you provided include individuals who transferred between state-operated facilities? yes no

Other problem _____

7) LIVE RELEASES. How many people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation were officially released from the facilities and REMOVED FROM THE ROLLS during the year 7/1/80 to 6/30/81; during the year 7/1/81 to 6/30/82? Include those who may have made the physical move earlier but who were still carried "on the books" as in Question #2 at the beginning of the year. Do not include those who made the physical move during the year BUT were still carried on the books as in Question #4. Do not count releases from respite care.

'80-'81 '81-'82

a. From PRF/MRs? _____

b. From PRF/others? (Mentally retarded residents only) _____

**If you are unable to provide a number for "live releases" as defined, please note the problem you are having:*

8) DEATHS. How many people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation died during the year 7/1/80 to 6/30/81; during the year 7/1/81 to 6/30/82 while they were on the rolls of these facilities? Include those who were not physically in the facility, such as on leave or on trial placement of less than a year, or in a community hospital, IF they were on the facility rolls at the time of death. Do not count deaths that may have occurred in respite care placement.

'80-'81 '81-'82

a. In PRF/MRs? _____

b. In PRF/others? (Mentally retarded residents only) _____

COSTS OF RESIDENTIAL SERVICES

9) PER DIEM COST. What was the per diem cost (daily cost for operating expenses) of care per resident in each type of facility during the year 7/1/80 to 6/30/81; during the year 7/1/81 to 6/30/82? Do NOT subtract any federal reimbursement before figuring the cost.

'80-'81 '81-'82

a. In PRF/MRs? \$ _____ \$ _____

b. In PRF/others? If you figure per diem differently for mentally retarded residents (or a unit of mentally retarded residents) as compared to other residents, use the per diem attributable to retarded people; otherwise, use the general per diem of the facility. \$ _____ \$ _____

Thank you for your help in completing this survey. We may phone you for verification of some of the figures. We will send you a draft of our report before it is published.

CENTER FOR RESIDENTIAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICES

207 Pattee Hall
150 Pillsbury Drive S.E.
University of Minnesota
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455
(612) 376-5283

November 15, 1982

Dear State MRPD/Data Supplier:

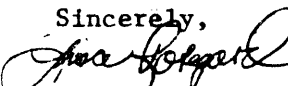
The Center for Residential and Community Services (formerly the Developmental Disabilities Project for Residential Services) is once again requesting your help in collecting the most recent census data about mentally retarded people in state-operated residential facilities. Although your participation is voluntary, a 100% response rate for the previous three reports has made the national compilation of this information a valuation aid in federal and state policy analyses of trends in public residential services. The Health Care Financing Administration, which provides major funding for the Center has requested that we continue to collect census data and report aggregate findings.

Enclosed you will find a survey form and the most recent of three state statistical reports. Again, we are inquiring about the numbers of people with a primary diagnosis of mental retardation who were on the rolls of state-operated residential facilities where direct-care staff were state employees. These facilities may be of the two following types: 1) facilities that are designed exclusively or primarily to serve mentally retarded residents (PRF-MR), and 2) facilities that are designed primarily to serve other kinds of people, such as the mentally ill, but which had 10 or more residents whose primary diagnosis was mental retardation (PRF-other). If it is necessary for you to give estimates, please do so and write in "est." Enter "NA" (not applicable) in a blank that asks you for information about a type of facility that your state does not operate or that does not serve at least 10 mentally retarded residents.

We will try to give a rapid turn-around to this survey so that you can have a draft copy of the national report within three months or so. In about two weeks, we will contact you by phone a) to verify your receipt of the survey, b) to update any "state note," c) to talk about problems you may be having, and d) to discuss the feasibility of conducting this kind of survey to collect information about private facilities.

If you have any problems with completion of the enclosed form, or would like any Center publication, free of charge, please call me collect at (612) 376-5283. (For your information, our national survey of community residential facilities and specially licensed foster homes is approximately at its midpoint, with 10,000 questionnaires in so far.)

Sincerely,



Lisa Rotegard

Dr. Robert H. Bruininks, Director. Department of Psychoeducational Studies, College of Education.